

```
SUBROUTINE PRED (ICALL,NEWIND,THETA,DATREC,INDXS,F,G,H)
C
C   THETA(1)=ABSORPTION RATE CONSTANT (1/HR)
C   THETA(2)=ELIMINATION RATE CONSTANT (1/HR)
C   THETA(3)=VOLUME OF DISTRIBUTION (LITERS)
C   DATREC(1)=DOSE (MG)
C   DATREC(2)=TIME (HR)
C
C   DIMENSION THETA(*),DATREC(*),INDXS(*),G(*),H(*)
C   DOUBLE PRECISION THETA,F,G,H,A,B,C,D
C
C   A=EXP (-THETA(2)*DATREC(2))
C   B=EXP (-THETA(1)*DATREC(2))
C   C=THETA(1)-THETA(2)
C   D=A-B
C   F=((DATREC(1)*THETA(1))/(THETA(3)*C))*D
C   G(1)=1.
C   RETURN
C   END
```

FILE NULL
PROB SIMPLE NONLINEAR REGRESSION OF CP VS TIME DATA FROM ONE SUBJECT
DATA 0 0 10 3
ITEM 0 3 0 0 1
LABL DOSE TIME CP
FORM
(3F10.0)
320 .27 1.71
320 .52 7.91
320 1.0 8.31
320 1.92 8.33
320 3.5 6.85
320 5.02 6.08
320 7.03 5.4
320 9.0 4.55
320 12.0 3.01
320 24.3 .90
STRC 3 1 1
THCN 1
HTHA 1.7 .102 29.
LOWR .4 .025 10.
UPPR 7. .4 80.
DIAG 2
ESTM 0 240 4 2
COVR 0
TABL 0 1
TABL 1 2
SCAT 0 4
SCAT 2 3
SCAT 2 4
SCAT 2 5
SCAT 3 4 1

NONLINEAR MIXED EFFECTS MODEL PROGRAM (NONMEM) DOUBLE PRECISION NONMEM
DEVELOPED AND PROGRAMMED BY STUART HEAL AND LEWIS SHEINER VERSION III LEVEL 1.0

PROBLEM NO. 1

SIMPLE NONLINEAR REGRESSION OF CP VS TIME DATA FROM ONE SUBJECT

NO. OF DATA RECS IN DATA SET: 10

NO. OF DATA ITEMS IN DATA SET: 3

DEP VARIABLE IS DATA ITEM NO.: 3

LABELS TO BE USED FOR ITEMS APPEARING
IN TABLES AND SCATTERPLOTS ARE:

| DOSE | TIME | CP | PRED | RES | WRRES |
|------|------|----|------|-----|-------|
|------|------|----|------|-----|-------|

FORMAT FOR DATA IS:
(3F10.0)

TOT. NO. OF OBS RECS: 10

TOT. NO. OF INDIVIDUALS: 10

LENGTH OF THETA: 3

OMEGA HAS SIMPLE DIAGONAL FORM WITH DIMENSION: 1

INITIAL ESTIMATE OF THETA:

| LOWER BOUND | INITIAL EST | UPPER BOUND |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0.4000e+00 | 0.1700e+01 | 0.7000e+01 |
| 0.2500e-01 | 0.1020e+00 | 0.4000e+00 |
| 0.1000e+02 | 0.2900e+02 | 0.8000e+02 |

ESTIMATION STEP OMITTED: NO

NO. OF FUNCT. EVALS. ALLOWED: 240

NO. OF SIG. FIGURES REQUIRED: 4

INTERMEDIATE PRINTOUT: YES

CONVERGENCE REPEATED: NO

MSF OUTPUT: NO

COVARIANCE STEP OMITTED: NO

EIGENVALS. PRINTED: NO

SPECIAL COMPUTATION: NO

TABLES STEP OMITTED: NO

NO. OF TABLES: 1

TABLES PRINTED: YES

TABLES FILE USED: NO

USER CHOSEN DATA ITEMS FOR TABLE 1,
IN THE ORDER THEY WILL APPEAR IN THE TABLE, ARE:
TIME

SCATTERPLOT STEP OMITTED: NO

NO. OF PAIRS OF ITEMS GENERATING
FAMILIES OF SCATTERPLOTS: 4

Fig. 3b

ITEMS TO BE SCATTERED ARE:
UNIT SLOPE LINE INCLUDED

TIME CP
TIME PRFD

TIME RES

CP PRFD

Fig. 4

```
*****  
*****  
*****  
*****  
*****  
*****  
*****  
*****  
INITIAL PARAMETER ESTIMATE  
*****  
*****  
*****  
*****  
*****  
*****  
*****  
  
THETA - VECTOR OF FIXED EFFECTS *****  
*****  
  
TH 1      TH 2      TH 3  
1.70e+00  1.02e-01  2.90e+01  
  
OMEGA - COV MATRIX FOR RANDOM EFFECTS - ETAS *****  
*****  
*****  
  
ETAL  
ETA1      1.17e+00
```

MONITORING OF SEARCH:

```

ITERATION NO.: 0 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 0.1157e+02 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 5
PARAMETER: 0.1000e+00 0.1000e+00 0.1000e+00 0.1000e+00
GRADIENT: 0.2395e+02 -0.2631e+03 -0.6027e+03 0.3695e-04

ITERATION NO.: 2 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 0.9807e+01 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 6
PARAMETER: 0.1102e+00 0.1059e+00 0.1031e+00 0.9106e-01
GRADIENT: 0.1051e+03 -0.3683e+02 -0.3453e+03 -0.2402e+01

ITERATION NO.: 4 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 0.9577e+01 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 7
PARAMETER: 0.1153e+00 0.9850e-01 0.1079e+00 0.7942e-01
GRADIENT: 0.9697e+02 -0.6965e+02 -0.2652e+03 -0.6587e+02

ITERATION NO.: 6 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 0.8943e+01 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 6
PARAMETER: 0.1098e+00 0.9997e-01 0.1085e+00 0.8684e-01
GRADIENT: 0.4124e+01 -0.5664e+00 -0.1038e+02 -0.4515e+01

ITERATION NO.: 8 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 0.8910e+01 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 6
PARAMETER: 0.1097e+00 0.9978e-01 0.1087e+00 0.8768e-01
GRADIENT: 0.5923e-01 0.4162e-01 -0.5070e-01 0.1247e-01

ITERATION NO.: 10 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 0.8940e+01 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 6
PARAMETER: 0.1096e+00 0.9978e-01 0.1087e+00 0.8768e-01
GRADIENT: -0.2348e-03 0.4554e-03 0.5354e-03 0.3576e-04

ITERATION NO.: 12 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 0.8940e+01 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 6
PARAMETER: 0.1096e+00 0.9978e-01 0.1087e+00 0.8768e-01
GRADIENT: -0.5436e-05 0.0000e+00 -0.2194e-05 0.0000e+00

ITERATION NO.: 14 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 0.8940e+01 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 9
PARAMETER: 0.1096e+00 0.9978e-01 0.1087e+00 0.8768e-01
GRADIENT: 0.1359e-04 -0.2861e-04 -0.6857e-04 -0.6557e-05

ITERATION NO.: 16 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 0.8940e+01 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 1
PARAMETER: 0.1096e+00 0.9978e-01 0.1087e+00 0.8768e-01
GRADIENT: -0.1087e-05 0.2381e-05 -0.2194e-05 0.0000e+00

MINIMIZATION ROUTINE SUCCESSFULLY TERMINATED
NO. OF FUNCTION EVALUATIONS USED: 114
NO. OF SIG. DIGITS IN FINAL EST.: 8.5

```

Fig. 6

```
*****
*          MINIMUM VALUE OF OBJECTIVE FUNCTION
*****
*****          8.940
*****
```

Fig. 7

```
*****  
*  
*****  
* FINAL PARAMETER ESTIMATE  
*****  
*****  
  
THETA - VECTOR OF FIXED EFFECTS *****  
  
TH 1    TH 2    TH 3  
1.94e+00 1.02e-01 3.20e+01  
  
OMEGA - COV MATRIX FOR RANDOM EFFECTS - ETAS *****  
  
ETAL  
ETAI   8.99e-01
```

Fig. 8

```
*****  
***** STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE *****  
*****  
  
THETA - VECTOR OF FIXED EFFECTS *****  
  
TH 1      TH 2      TH 3  
6.28e-01  7.37e-03  1.25e+00  
  
OMEGA - COV MATRIX FOR RANDOM EFFECTS - ETAS *****  
  
ETAS1      5.45e-01
```

Fig. 9

| COVARIANCE MATRIX OF ESTIMATE | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|--|
| | TH 1 | TH 2 | TH 3 | OM11 | |
| TH 1 | 3.95e-01 | | | | |
| TH 2 | -3.37e-03 | 5.43e-05 | | | |
| TH 3 | 4.91e-01 | -7.90e-03 | 1.57e+00 | | |
| OM11 | -1.53e-01 | 2.64e-03 | -4.56e-01 | 2.97e-01 | |

Fig. 10

| CORRELATION MATRIX OF ESTIMATE | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| | TH 1 | TH 2 | TH 3 | OM11 |
| TH 1 | 1.00e+00 | | | |
| TH 2 | -7.27e-01 | 1.00e+00 | | |
| TH 3 | 6.24e-01 | -8.55e-01 | 1.00e+00 | |
| OM11 | -4.48e-01 | 6.59e-01 | -6.67e-01 | 1.00e+00 |

Fig. 11

```
*****
*** INVERSE COVARIANCE MATRIX OF ESTIMATE ***
*****
```

| | TH 1 | TH 2 | TH 3 | OML1 |
|------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| TH 1 | 5.40e+00 | | | |
| TH 2 | 3.42e+02 | 9.41e+04 | | |
| TH 3 | -7.86e-02 | 3.14e+02 | 2.55e+00 | |
| OML1 | -3.83e-01 | -1.80e+02 | 1.08e+00 | 6.44e+00 |

TABLES OF DATA AND PREDICTIONS

TABLE NO. 1

| LINE NO. | TIME | CP | PRED | RES | WRES |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 | 2.70e-01 | 1.71e+00 | 4.02e+00 | -2.31e+00 | -2.43e+00 |
| 2 | 5.20e-01 | 7.91e+00 | 6.16e+00 | 1.75e+00 | 1.85e+00 |
| 3 | 1.00e+00 | 8.31e+00 | 8.01e+00 | 2.98e-01 | 3.15e-01 |
| 4 | 1.92e+00 | 8.33e+00 | 8.42e+00 | -9.15e-02 | -9.65e-02 |
| 5 | 3.50e+00 | 6.85e+00 | 7.38e+00 | -5.26e-01 | -5.55e-01 |
| 6 | 5.02e+00 | 6.08e+00 | 6.33e+00 | -2.49e-01 | -2.63e-01 |
| 7 | 7.03e+00 | 5.40e+00 | 5.16e+00 | 2.40e-01 | 2.53e-01 |
| 8 | 9.00e+00 | 4.55e+00 | 4.22e+00 | 3.27e-01 | 3.45e-01 |
| 9 | 1.20e+01 | 3.01e+00 | 3.11e+00 | -1.03e-01 | -1.08e-01 |
| 10 | 2.43e+01 | 9.00e-01 | 8.91e-01 | 8.82e-03 | 9.29e-03 |

Fig. 14

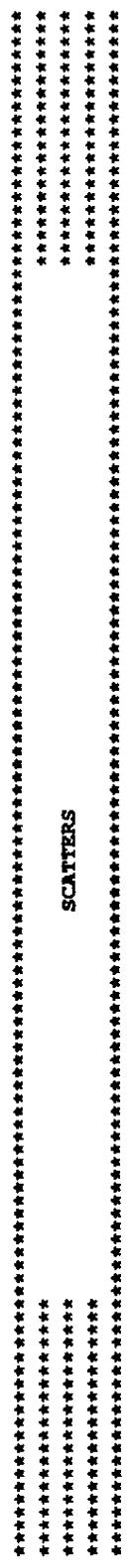


Fig. 15

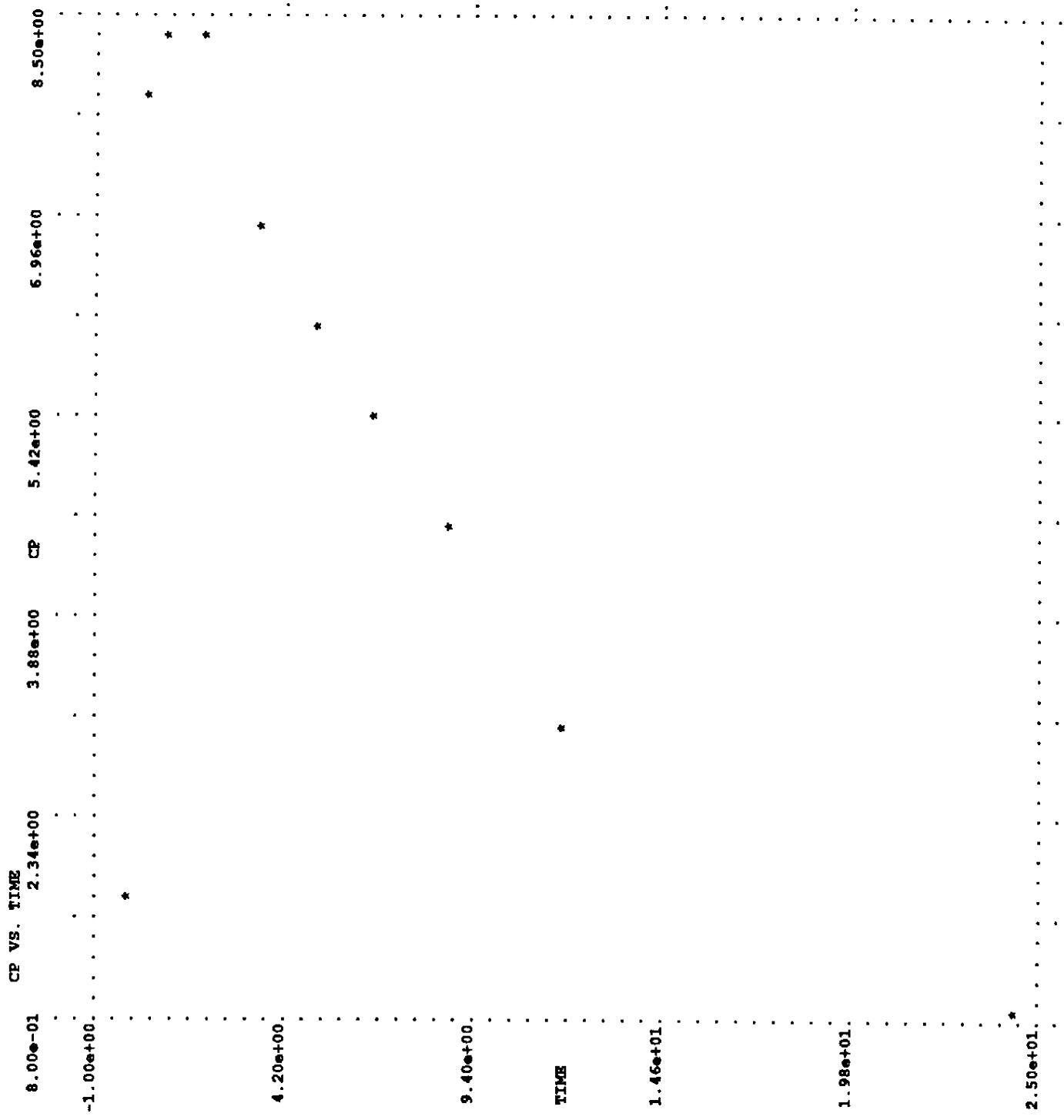


Fig. 16

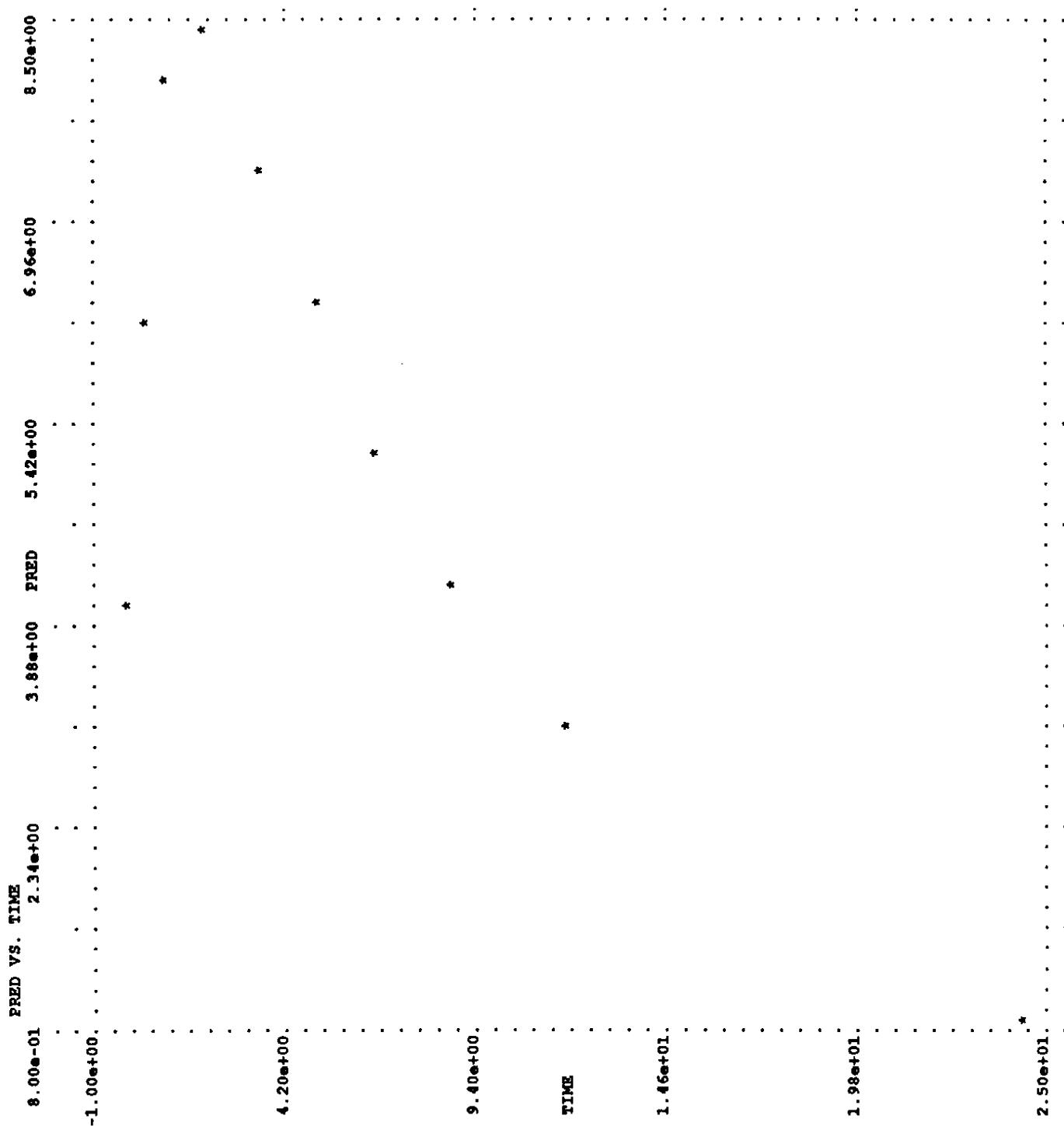


Fig. 17

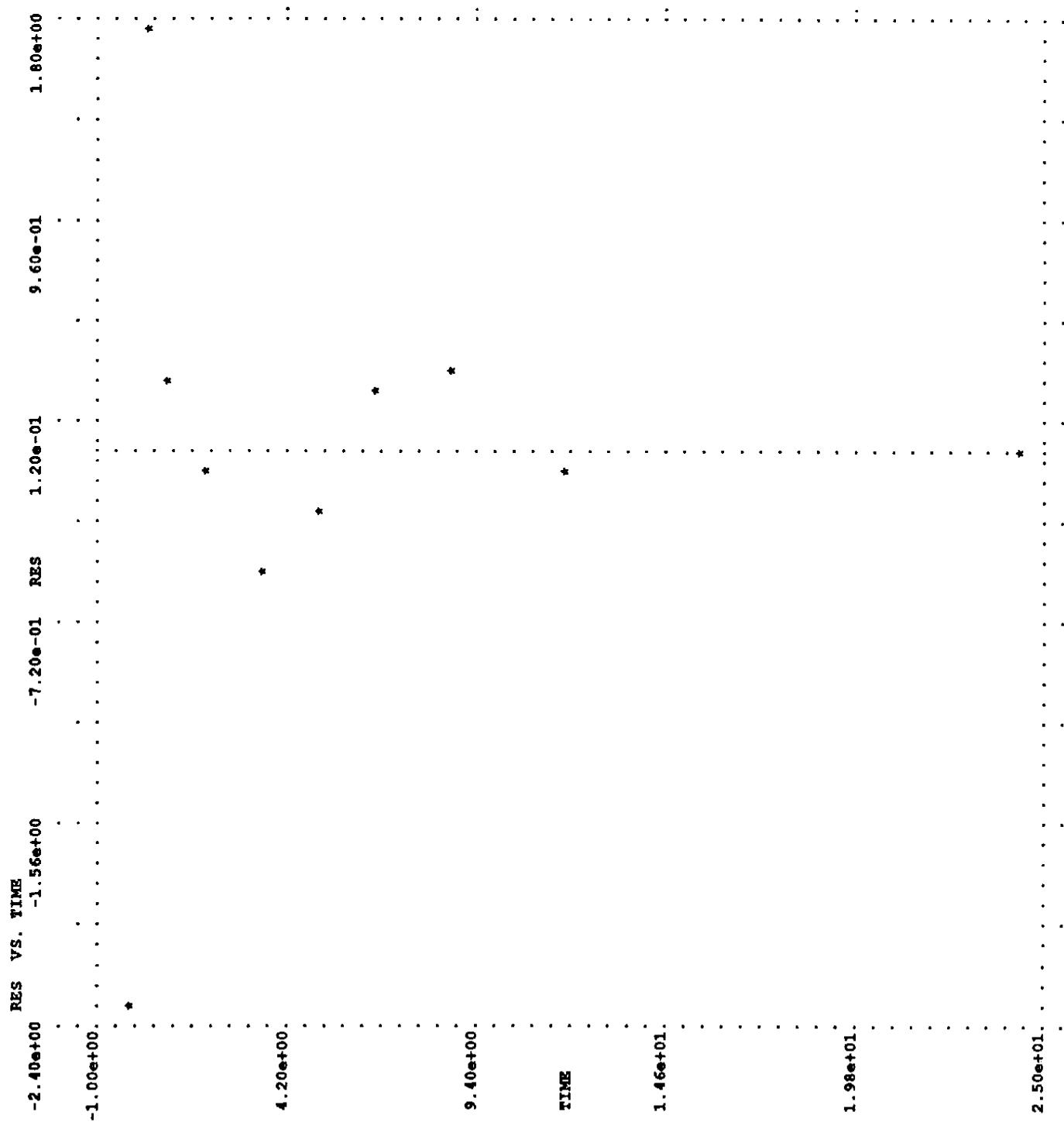
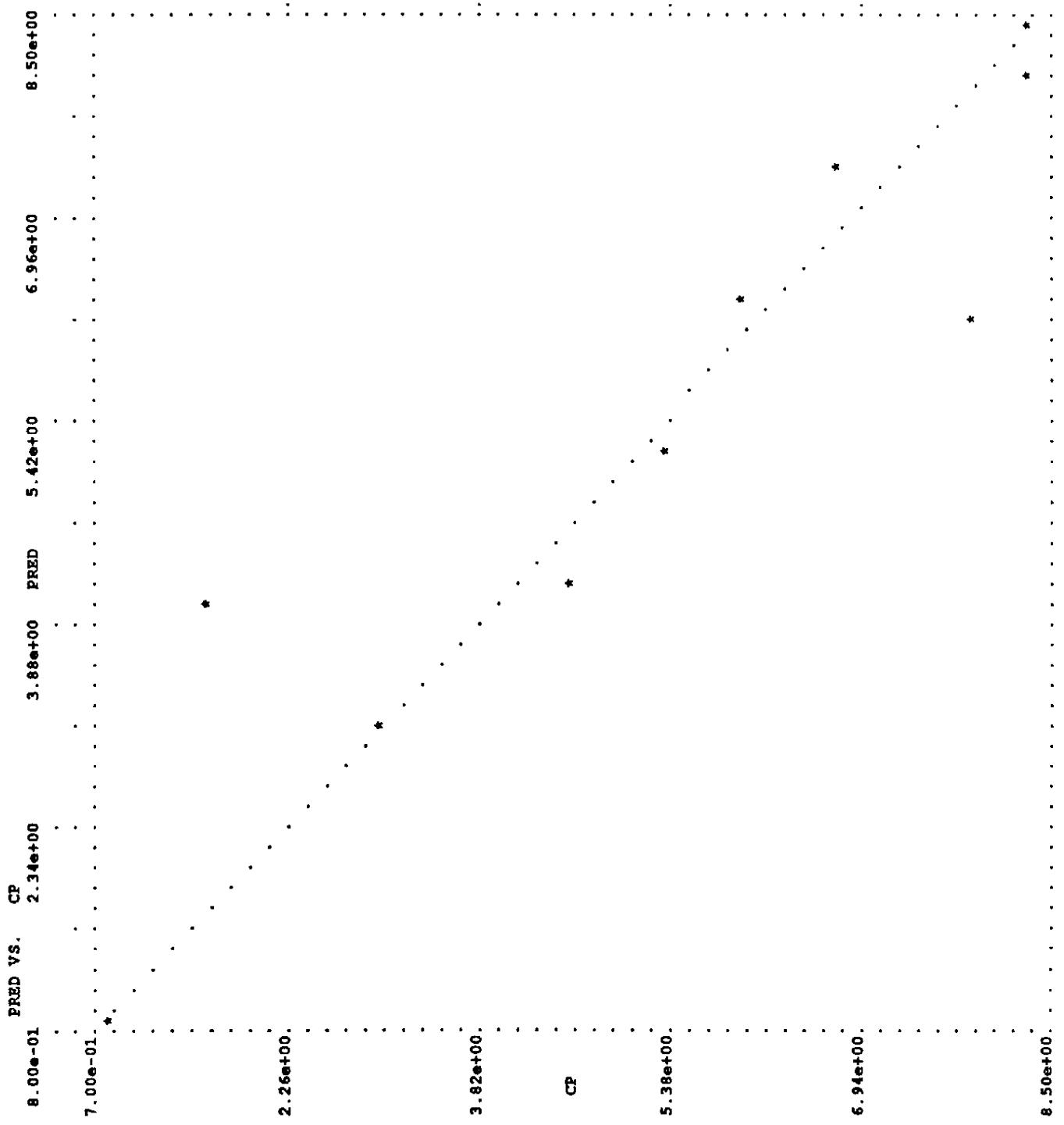


Fig. 18



```

SUBROUTINE PRED (ICALL, NEWIND, THETA, DATREC, INDXS, F, G, H)
C
C   THETA(1)=ABSORPTION RATE CONSTANT (1/HR)
C   THETA(2)=ELIMINATION RATE CONSTANT (1/HR)
C   THETA(3)=VOLUME OF DISTRIBUTION (LITERS)
C   DATREC(1)=DOSE (MG)
C   DATREC(2)=TIME (HR)
C
C               COMPUTED VALUES
C
C   C=CONCENTRATION IN PLASMA AT CURRENT TIME (MG/L)
C   DO=DOSE IN DEPOT AT CURRENT TIME (MG)
C   DELTA=INCREMENTAL DIFFERENCE IN TIME FROM PREVIOUS TIME
C
C   DIMENSION THETA(*),DATREC(*),INDXS(*),G(*),H(*)
C   DOUBLE PRECISION THETA,F,G,H,DO,A,B,BA,C
C
C   IF (NEWIND.NE.0) GO TO 10
C                               INITIALIZE RECURSION
C   C=0.
C   TIME=0.
C   DO=DATREC(1)
C                               COMPUTE TIME INCREMENT
10  DELTA=DATREC(2)-TIME
C                               COMPUTE EXPONENTIALS
C   A=EXP (-THETA(2)*DELTA)
C   B=EXP (-THETA(1)*DELTA)
C                               GET BATEMAN VALUE
C   CALL BATE (DO,DELTA,THETA(1),THETA(2),THETA(3),A,B,BA)
C                               UPDATE C AND DO
C   C=BA+C*A
C   DO=DO*B
C                               UPDATE TIME
C   TIME=DATREC(2)
C                               SET OUTPUTS
C   F=C
C   G(1)=1.
C   RETURN
C   END

```

```
SUBROUTINE BATE (DO,DELTA,KA,KD,VL,A,B,BA)
C                                     INPUTS
C DO=DOSE
C DELTA=TIME
C KA=MEAN ABSORPTION RATE
C KD=MEAN ELIMINATION RATE
C VL=VOLUME OF DISTRIBUTION
C A=EXP (-KD*DELTA)
C B=EXP (-KA*DELTA)
C                                     OUTPUTS
C BA=BATEMAN VALUE
C
C DOUBLE PRECISION DO,KA,KD,VL,A,B,BA,C,D
C
C=C=KA-KD
C=D=A-B
C BA=DO*KA/ (VL*C) *D
C RETURN
C END
```

```
SUBROUTINE PRED (ICALL,NEWIND,THETA,DATREC,INDXS,F,G,H)
C
C   THETA(1)=ABSORPTION RATE CONSTANT (1/HR)
C   THETA(2)=ELIMINATION RATE CONSTANT (1/HR)
C   THETA(3)=VOLUME OF DISTRIBUTION (LITERS)
C   INDXS(1)=DOSE (MG)
C   INDXS(2)=TIME (HR)
C
C   DIMENSION THETA(*),DATREC(*),INDXS(*),G(*),H(*)
C   DOUBLE PRECISION THETA,F,G,H,A,B,C,D
C
C   DO=DATREC(INDXS(1))
C   TIME=DATREC(INDXS(2))
C   A=EXP(-THETA(2)*TIME)
C   B=EXP(-THETA(1)*TIME)
C   C=THETA(1)-THETA(2)
C   D=A-B
C   F=((DO*THETA(1))/(THETA(3)*C))*D
C   G(1)=1.
C   RETURN
C   END
```

FILE NULL
PROB SIMPLE NONLINEAR REGRESSION OF CP VS TIME DATA FROM ONE SUBJECT
DATA 0 0 10 3
ITEM 0 3 0 2 1
IDX 1 2
LABL DOSE TIME CP
FORM (3F10.0)
320 .27 1.71
320 .52 7.91
320 1.0 8.31
320 1.92 8.33
320 3.5 6.85
320 5.02 6.08
320 7.03 5.4
320 9.0 4.55
320 12.0 3.01
320 24.3 .90
STRC 3 1 1
THCN 1
THTA 1.7 .102 29.
LOWR .4 .025 10.
UPPR 7. .4 80.
DIAG 2
ESTM 0 240 4 2
COVR 0
TABL 0 1
TABL 1 2
SCAT 0 4
SCAT 2 3
SCAT 2 4
SCAT 2 5
SCAT 3 4 1

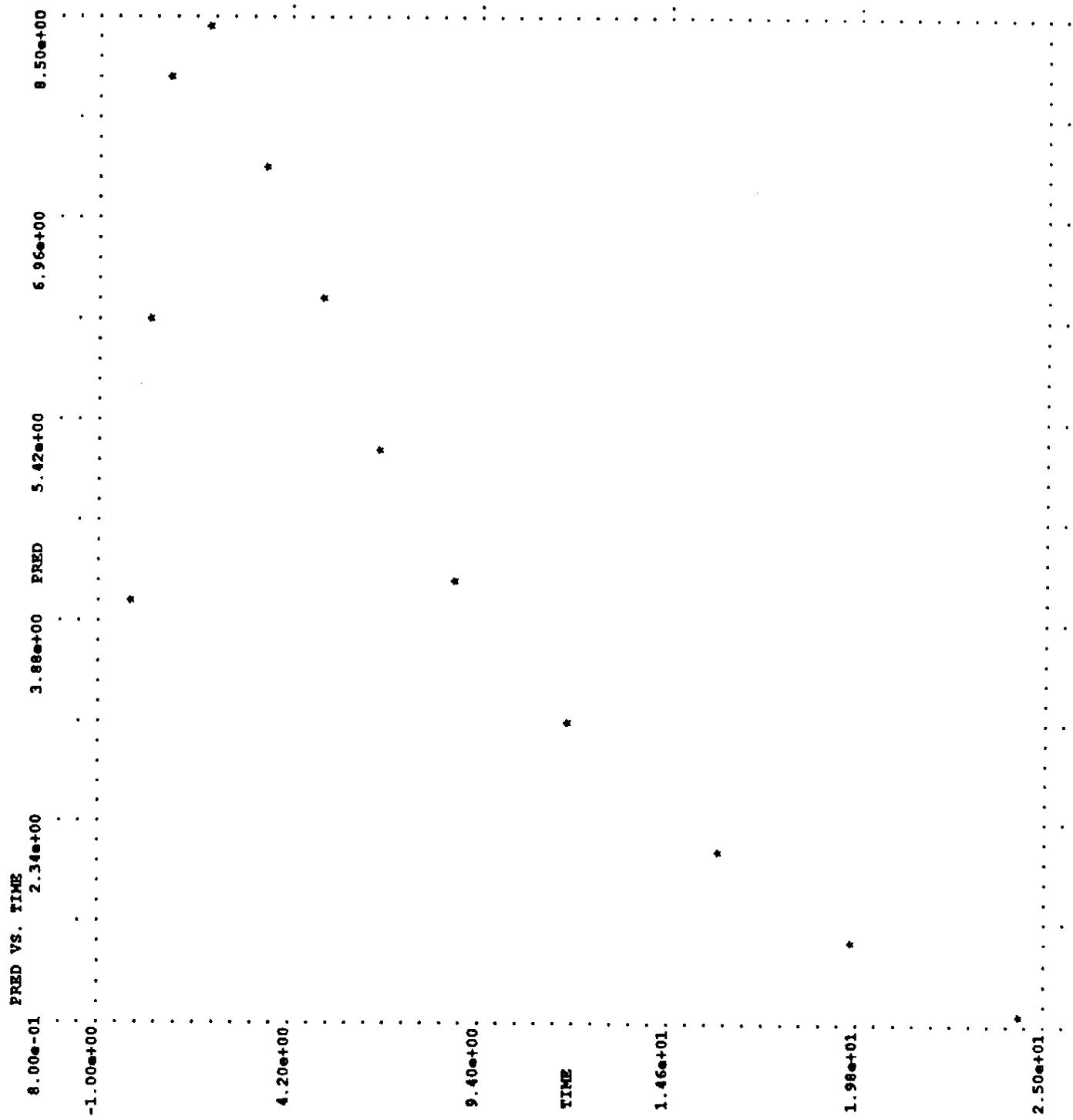
FILE NULL
PROB SIMPLE NONLINEAR REGRESSION OF CP VS TIME DATA FROM ONE SUBJECT
DATA 0 0 10 3
ITEM 0 3 0 2 1
IDX 2 1
LBL TIME DOSE CP
FORM
(3F10.0)
.27 320 1.71
.52 320 7.91
1.0 320 8.31
1.92 320 8.33
3.5 320 6.85
5.02 320 6.08
7.03 320 5.4
9.0 320 4.55
12.0 320 3.01
24.3 320 .90
STRC 3 1 1
THCN 1
THTA 1.7 .102 29.
LOWR .4 .025 10.
UPPR 7. .4 80.
DIAG 2
ESTM 0 240 4 2
COVR 0
TABL 0 1
TABL 1 1
SCAT 0 4
SCAT 1 3
SCAT 1 4
SCAT 1 5
SCAT 3 4 1

```
SUBROUTINE PRED (ICALL, NEWIND, THETA, DATREC, INDXS, F, G, H)
C
C      THETA(1)=ABSORPTION RATE CONSTANT (1/HR)
C      THETA(2)=ELIMINATION RATE CONSTANT (1/HR)
C      THETA(3)=VOLUME OF DISTRIBUTION (LITERS)
C      DATREC(1)=TIME (HR)
C
C      DIMENSION THETA(*),DATREC(*),INDXS(*),G(*),H(*)
C      DOUBLE PRECISION THETA,F,G,H,A,B,C,D
C
C      IF (ICALL.EQ.0) RETURN
C      IF (ICALL.EQ.1) THEN
C          INPUT DOSE
C          READ (5,5) DOSE
C 5 FORMAT (F10.0)
C          RETURN
C
C      ELSEIF (ICALL.EQ.2) THEN
C          COMPUTE F AND G
C          A=EXP (-THETA(2)*DATREC(1))
C          B=EXP (-THETA(1)*DATREC(1))
C          C=THETA(1)-THETA(2)
C          D=A-B
C          F=((DOSE*THETA(1))/(THETA(3)*C))*D
C          G(1)=1.
C          RETURN
C
C      ENDIF
C      END
```

FILE NULL
PROB SIMPLE NONLINEAR REGRESSION OF CP VS TIME DATA FROM ONE SUBJECT
DATA 0 0 10 2
ITEM 0 2 0 0 1
LABL TIME CP
FORM
(2F10.0)
.27 1.71
.52 7.91
1.0 8.31
1.92 8.33
3.5 6.85
5.02 6.08
7.03 5.4
9.0 4.55
12.0 3.01
24.3 .90
STRC 3 1 1
THCN 1
THTA 1.7 .102 29.
LOWR .4 .025 10.
UPPR 7. .4 80.
DIAG 2
ESTM 0 240 4 2
COVR 0
TABL 0 1
TABL 1 1
SCAT 0 4
SCAT 1 2
SCAT 1 3
SCAT 1 4
SCAT 2 3 1
320.

FILE NULL
 PROB SIMPLE NONLINEAR REGRESSION OF CP VS TIME DATA FROM ONE SUBJECT
 DATA 0 0 12 5
 ITEM 5 3 4 0 1
 LABL DOSE TIME CP MDV ID
 FORM
 (5F10.0)
 320 .27 1.71 0 1
 320 .52 7.91 0 2
 320 1.0 8.31 0 3
 320 1.92 8.33 0 4
 320 3.5 6.85 0 5
 320 5.02 6.08 0 6
 320 7.03 5.4 0 7
 320 9.0 4.55 0 8
 320 12.0 3.01 0 9
 320 16.0 1
 320 20.0 1
 320 24.3 .90 0 10
 STRC 3 1 1
 THCN 1
 THTA 1.7 .102 29.
 LOWR .4 .025 10.
 UPPR 7. .4 80.
 DIAG 2
 ESTM 0 240 4 2
 COVR 0
 TABL 0 1
 TABL 1 2
 SCAT 0 4
 SCAT 2 3
 SCAT 2 6
 SCAT 2 7
 SCAT 3 6 1

Fig. 27



FILE FILESTREAM
PROB SIMPLE NONLINEAR REGRESSION OF CP VS TIME DATA FROM ONE SUBJECT
DATA 0 0 10 3
ITEM 0 3 0 0 1
LABL DOSE TIME CP
FORM (3F10.0)
320 .27 1.71
320 .52 7.91
320 1.0 8.31
320 1.92 8.33
320 3.5 6.85
320 5.02 6.08
320 7.03 5.4
320 9.0 4.55
320 12.0 3.01
320 24.3 .90
STRC 3 1 1
THCN 1
THTA 1.7 .102 29.
LOWR .4 .025 10.
UPPR 7. .4 80.
DIAG 2
ESTM 0 50 4 2 1
COVR 0
TABL 0 1
TABL 1 2
SCAT 0 4
SCAT 2 3
SCAT 2 4
SCAT 2 5
SCAT 3 4 1

MSFO MSF1

MONITORING OF SEARCH:

```

ITERATION NO.: 0          OBJECTIVE VALUE:  0.1157e+02   NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 5
PARAMETER:  0.1000e+00  0.1000e+00  0.1000e+00  0.1000e+00
GRADIENT:   0.2395e+02  -0.2631e+03  -0.6027e+03  0.3695e-04

ITERATION NO.: 2          OBJECTIVE VALUE:  0.9807e+01   NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 6
PARAMETER:  0.1102e+00  0.1050e+00  0.1031e+00  0.9106e-01
GRADIENT:   0.1051e+03  -0.3883e+02  -0.3453e+03  -0.2402e+01

ITERATION NO.: 4          OBJECTIVE VALUE:  0.9577e+01   NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 7
PARAMETER:  0.1153e+00  0.9850e-01  0.1070e+00  0.7942e-01
GRADIENT:   0.9697e+02  -0.6965e+02  -0.2652e+03  -0.6587e+02

ITERATION NO.: 6          OBJECTIVE VALUE:  0.8943e+01   NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 6
PARAMETER:  0.1098e+00  0.9997e-01  0.1085e+00  0.8684e-01
GRADIENT:   0.4124e+01  -0.5664e+00  -0.1038e+02  -0.4515e+01

MINIMIZATION ROUTINE TERMINATED
DUE TO MAX. NO. OF FUNCTION EVALUATIONS EXCEEDED
NO. OF FUNCTION EVALUATIONS USED: 51
NO. OF SIG. DIGITS IN FINAL EST.: 1.7

```

FILE FILESTREAM
PROB SIMPLE NONLINEAR REGRESSION OF CP VS TIME DATA FROM ONE SUBJECT
DATA 0 0 10 3
ITEM 0 3 0 0 1
LABL DOSE TIME CP
FORM
(3F10.0)
320 .27 1.71
320 .52 7.91
320 1.0 8.31
320 1.92 8.33
320 3.5 6.85
320 5.02 6.08
320 7.03 5.4
320 9.0 4.55
320 12.0 3.01
320 24.3 .90
FIND
ESTM 0 150 4 2 1
COVR 0
TABL 0 1
TABL 1 2
SCAT 0 4
SCAT 2 3
SCAT 2 4
SCAT 2 5
SCAT 3 4 1

| | |
|-------|------|
| MSFO | MSF2 |
| MSFI | MSF1 |
| ***** | |

MONITORING OF SEARCH:

```

ITERATION NO.: 0 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 0.8943e+01 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 5
PARAMETER: 0.1098e+00 0.9997e-01 0.1085e+00 0.8684e-01
GRADIENT: 0.4124e+01 -0.5664e+00 -0.1038e+02 -0.4515e+01

ITERATION NO.: 2 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 0.8940e+01 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 6
PARAMETER: 0.1097e+00 0.9978e-01 0.1087e+00 0.8768e-01
GRADIENT: 0.5923e-01 0.4162e-01 -0.5070e-01 0.1247e-01

ITERATION NO.: 4 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 0.8940e+01 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 6
PARAMETER: 0.1096e+00 0.9978e-01 0.1087e+00 0.8768e-01
GRADIENT: -0.2348e-03 0.4554e-03 0.5354e-03 0.3576e-04

ITERATION NO.: 6 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 0.8940e+01 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 6
PARAMETER: 0.1096e+00 0.9978e-01 0.1087e+00 0.8768e-01
GRADIENT: -0.5436e-05 0.0000e+00 -0.2194e-05 0.0000e+00

ITERATION NO.: 8 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 0.8940e+01 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 9
PARAMETER: 0.1096e+00 0.9978e-01 0.1087e+00 0.8768e-01
GRADIENT: 0.1359e-04 -0.2861e-04 -0.6857e-04 -0.6557e-05

ITERATION NO.: 10 OBJECTIVE VALUE: 0.8940e+01 NO. OF FUNC. EVALS.: 11
PARAMETER: 0.1096e+00 0.9978e-01 0.1087e+00 0.8768e-01
GRADIENT: -0.1087e-05 0.2384e-05 -0.2194e-05 0.0000e+00

MINIMIZATION ROUTINE SUCCESSFULLY TERMINATED
NO. OF FUNCTION EVALUATIONS USED: 68
NO. OF SIG. DIGITS IN FINAL EST.: 8.5

```

FILE NULL
PROB SIMPLE NONLINEAR REGRESSION OF CP VS TIME DATA FROM ONE SUBJECT
DATA 0 0 10 3
ITEM 0 3 0 0 1
LABL DOSE TIME CP
FORM
(3F10.0)
320 .27 1.71
320 .52 7.91
320 1.0 8.31
320 1.92 8.33
320 3.5 6.85
320 5.02 6.08
320 7.03 5.4
320 9.0 4.55
320 12.0 3.01
320 24.3 .90
STRC 3 1 1
THCN 1
THTA .102 29.
LOWR .4 .025 10.
UPPR 7. .4 80.
DIAG 2
ESTM 0 240 4 2
COVR 0
TABL 0 1
TABL 1 2
SCAT 0 4
SCAT 2 3
SCAT 2 4
SCAT 2 5
SCAT 3 4 1

```
*****  
*****  
***** INITIAL PARAMETER ESTIMATE *****  
*****  
*****  
  
THETA - VECTOR OF FIXED EFFECTS *****  
  
TH 1      TH 2      TH 3  
1.50e+00  1.02e-01  2.90e+01  
  
OMEGA - COV MATRIX FOR RANDOM EFFECTS - ETAS *****  
  
ETAS  
ETAS1  
ETAS1  1.20e+00
```

```
SUBROUTINE PRED (ICALL, NEWIND, THETA, DATREC, INDXS, F, G, H)
C
C   THETA(1)=ABSORPTION RATE CONSTANT (1/HR)
C   THETA(2)=ELIMINATION RATE CONSTANT (1/HR)
C   THETA(3)=VOLUME OF DISTRIBUTION (LITERS)
C   THETA(4)=POWER PARAMETER
C   DATREC(1)=DOSE (MG)
C   DATREC(2)=TIME (HR)
C
C   DIMENSION THETA(*),DATREC(*),INDXS(*),G(*),H(*)
C   DOUBLE PRECISION THETA,F,G,H,A,B,C,D
C
A=EXP (-THETA(2)*DATREC(2))
B=EXP (-THETA(1)*DATREC(2))
C=THETA(1)-THETA(2)
D=A-B
F=((DATREC(1)*THETA(1))/(THETA(3)*C))*D
G(1)=F**THETA(4)
RETURN
END
```

FILE NULL
PROB NONLINEAR REGRESSION WITH POWER FUNCTION VARIANCE MODEL
DATA 0 0 10 3
ITEM 0 3 0 0 1
LABL DOSE TIME CP
FORM
(3F10.0)
320 .27 1.71
320 .52 7.91
320 1.0 8.31
320 1.92 8.33
320 3.5 6.85
320 5.02 6.08
320 7.03 5.4
320 9.0 4.55
320 12.0 3.01
320 24.3 .90
STRC 4 1 1
THCN 1 10
THTA 1.7 .102 29.
LOWR .4 .025 10. 0.
UPPR 7. .4 80. 3.
DIAG 2
ESTM 0 240 4 2
COVR 0
TABL 0 1
TABL 1 2
SCAT 0 4
SCAT 2 3
SCAT 2 4
SCAT 2 6
SCAT 3 4 1

```
SUBROUTINE PRED (ICALL, NEWIND, THETA, DATREC, INDXS, F, G, H)
C
C   THETA(1)=PROPORTIONALITY CONSTANT
C   THETA(2)=ELIMINATION RATE CONSTANT (1/HR)
C   THETA(3)=VOLUME OF DISTRIBUTION (LITERS)
C   DATREC(1)=DOSE (MG)
C   DATREC(2)=TIME (HR)
C
C   DIMENSION THETA(*),DATREC(*),INDXS(*),G(*),H(*)
C   DOUBLE PRECISION THETA,F,G,H,B,C
C
B=EXP (-THETA(2)*DATREC(2))
C=DATREC(1)/THETA(3)*B
F=C
IF (DATREC(4).EQ.1.) F=THETA(1)*C
G(1)=1.-DATREC(4)
G(2)=DATREC(4)
RETURN
END
```

FILE NULL
 PROB NONLINEAR REGRESSION WITH TWO TYPES OF OBSERVATIONS
 DATA 0 0 23 4
 ITEM 2 3 0 0 1
 LABL DOSE TIME CONC P/S
 FORM
 (4F10.0)
 160 1. 5.32 0
 160 2. 4.88 0
 160 3. 4.1 0
 160 4. 4.21 0
 160 4. 2.24 1
 160 5. 3.96 0
 160 5. 2.31 1
 160 6. 3.76 0
 160 6. 2.05 1
 160 7.17 3.61 0
 160 7.17 1.91 1
 160 8. 3.40 0
 160 8. 1.90 1
 160 8.78 3.14 0
 160 8.78 1.84 1
 160 9.95 1.67 1
 160 12.00 1.47 1
 160 14.50 1.31 1
 160 15.92 1.17 1
 160 24.33 1.03 0
 160 26. .89 0
 160 28. .78 0
 160 32. .56 0
 STRC 3 2 1
 STRC 1 2
 THCN 1
 THTA .60 .07 28.1
 LOWR .12 .01 6.0
 UPPR 3.0 .40 140.0
 BLST 2
 ESTM 0 450 4 5
 COVR 0
 TABL 0 1
 TABL 2 2 2 4 1
 SCAT 0 8
 SCAT 2 3
 SCAT 2 3 1 4
 SCAT 2 5
 SCAT 2 5 1 4
 SCAT 2 6
 SCAT 2 6 1 4
 SCAT 3 5 1
 SCAT 3 5 1 4 1

TABLE NO. 1

| LINE NO. | P/S | TIME | CONC | FRED | RES | WRES |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 | 0.00e+00 | 1.00e+00 | 5.32e+00 | 5.09e+00 | 2.31e-01 | 1.36e+00 |
| 2 | 0.00e+00 | 2.00e+00 | 4.88e+00 | 4.78e+00 | 9.79e-02 | 5.77e-01 |
| 3 | 0.00e+00 | 3.00e+00 | 4.10e+00 | 4.49e+00 | -3.94e-01 | -2.32e+00 |
| 4 | 0.00e+00 | 4.00e+00 | 4.21e+00 | 4.22e+00 | -1.31e-02 | -1.19e-01 |
| 5 | 0.00e+00 | 5.00e+00 | 3.96e+00 | 3.97e+00 | -8.65e-03 | -3.13e-02 |
| 6 | 0.00e+00 | 6.00e+00 | 3.76e+00 | 3.73e+00 | 3.05e-02 | 1.64e-01 |
| 7 | 0.00e+00 | 7.17e+00 | 3.61e+00 | 3.47e+00 | 1.42e-01 | 8.25e-01 |
| 8 | 0.00e+00 | 8.00e+00 | 3.40e+00 | 3.29e+00 | 1.06e-01 | 6.40e-01 |
| 9 | 0.00e+00 | 8.78e+00 | 3.14e+00 | 3.14e+00 | 2.28e-03 | 3.30e-02 |
| 10 | 0.00e+00 | 2.43e+01 | 1.03e+00 | 1.19e+00 | -1.64e-01 | -9.65e-01 |
| 11 | 0.00e+00 | 2.60e+01 | 8.90e-01 | 1.08e+00 | -1.86e-01 | -1.10e+00 |
| 12 | 0.00e+00 | 2.80e+01 | 7.80e-01 | 9.50e-01 | -1.70e-01 | -1.00e+00 |
| 13 | 0.00e+00 | 3.20e+01 | 5.60e-01 | 7.41e-01 | -1.81e-01 | -1.07e+00 |
| 14 | 1.00e+00 | 4.00e+00 | 2.24e+00 | 2.38e+00 | -1.44e-01 | -2.18e+00 |
| 15 | 1.00e+00 | 5.00e+00 | 2.31e+00 | 2.24e+00 | 6.95e-02 | 1.05e+00 |
| 16 | 1.00e+00 | 6.00e+00 | 2.05e+00 | 2.11e+00 | -5.55e-02 | -8.28e-01 |
| 17 | 1.00e+00 | 7.17e+00 | 1.91e+00 | 1.96e+00 | -4.78e-02 | -6.81e-01 |
| 18 | 1.00e+00 | 8.00e+00 | 1.90e+00 | 1.86e+00 | 4.06e-02 | 6.42e-01 |
| 19 | 1.00e+00 | 8.78e+00 | 1.84e+00 | 1.77e+00 | 6.86e-02 | 1.03e+00 |
| 20 | 1.00e+00 | 9.95e+00 | 1.67e+00 | 1.65e+00 | 2.28e-02 | 3.43e-01 |
| 21 | 1.00e+00 | 1.20e+01 | 1.47e+00 | 1.45e+00 | 1.99e-02 | 2.99e-01 |
| 22 | 1.00e+00 | 1.45e+01 | 1.31e+00 | 1.24e+00 | 6.86e-02 | 1.03e+00 |
| 23 | 1.00e+00 | 1.59e+01 | 1.17e+00 | 1.14e+00 | 3.34e-02 | 5.03e-01 |

Fig. 41

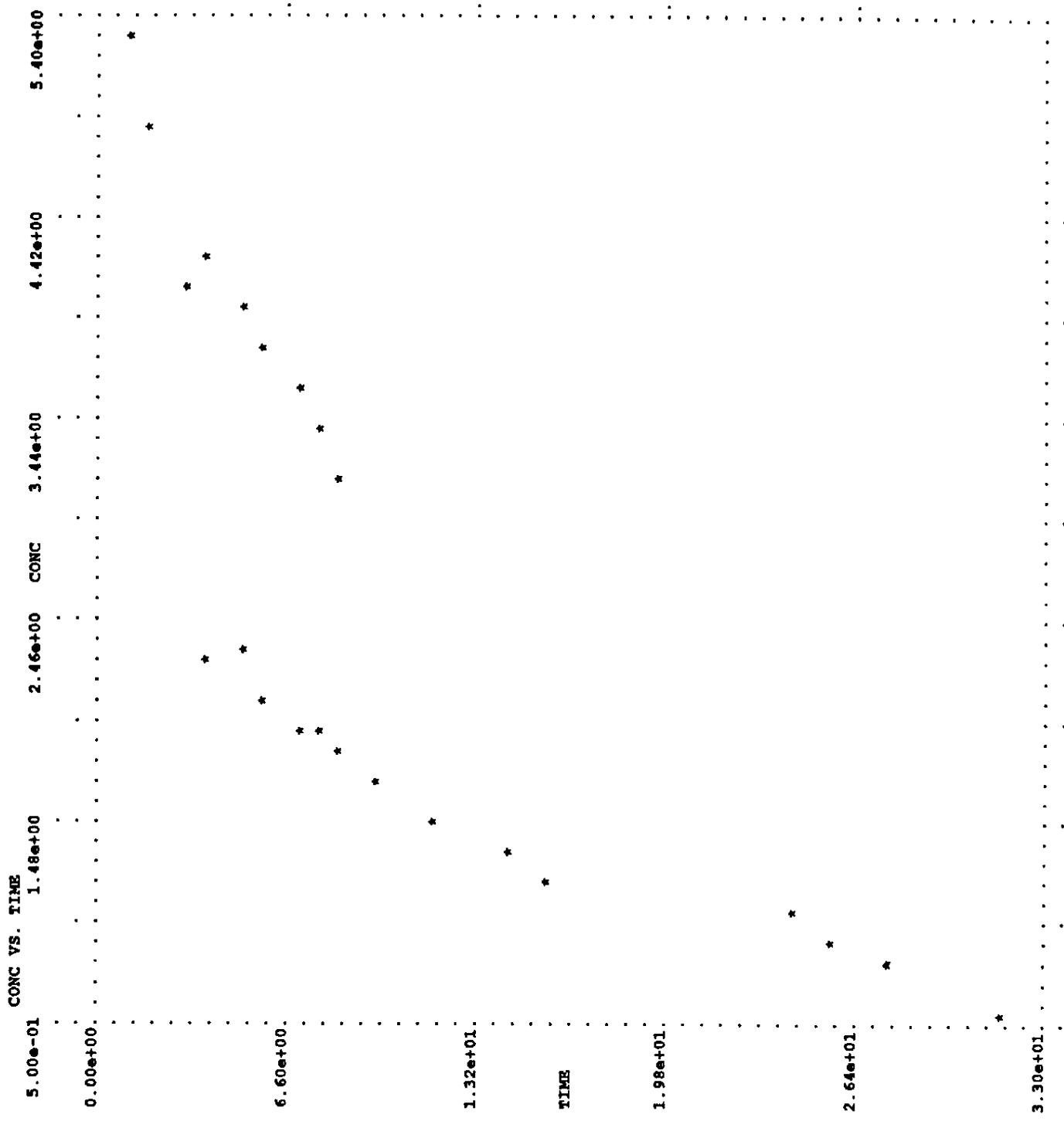
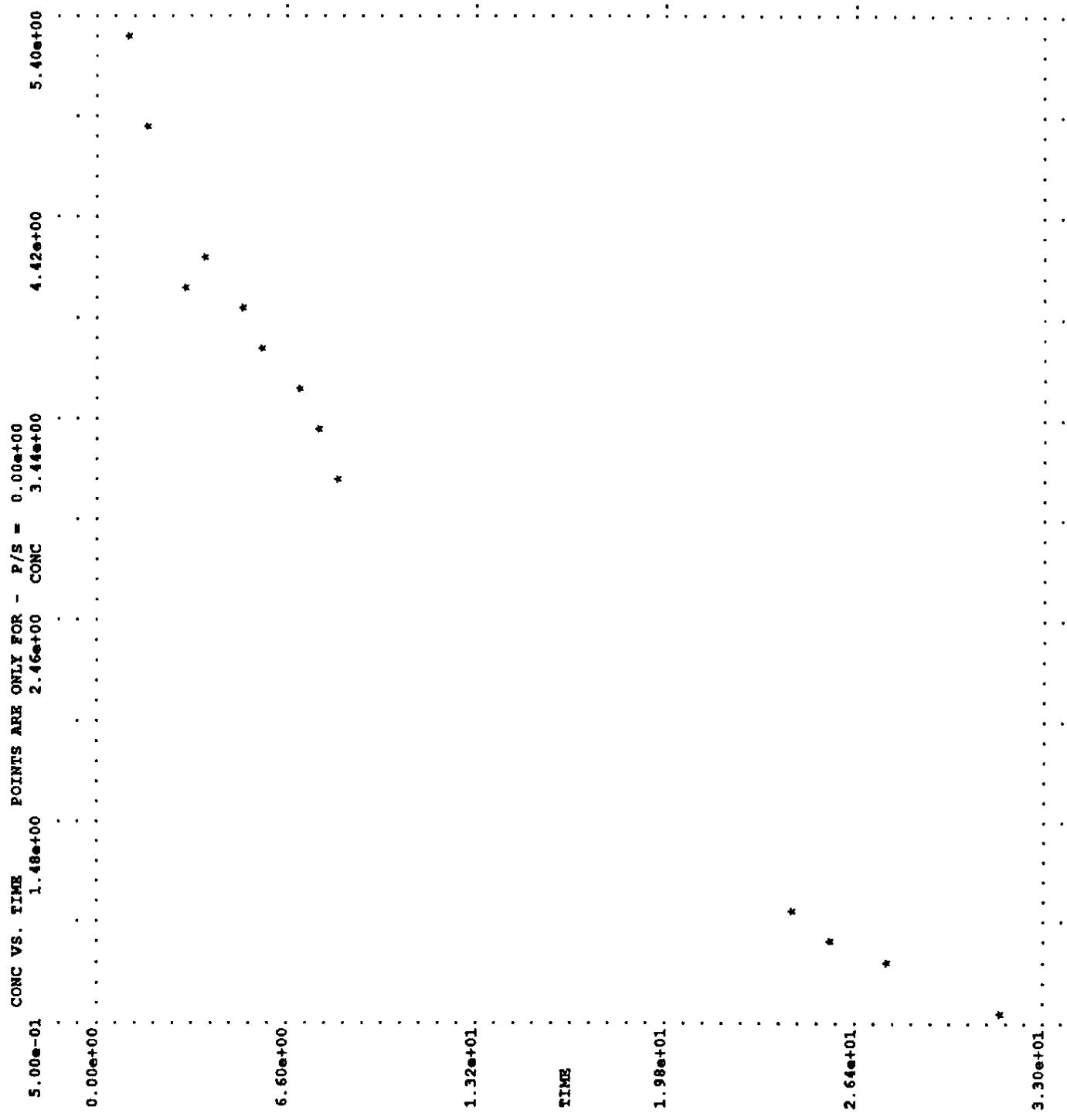


Fig. 42



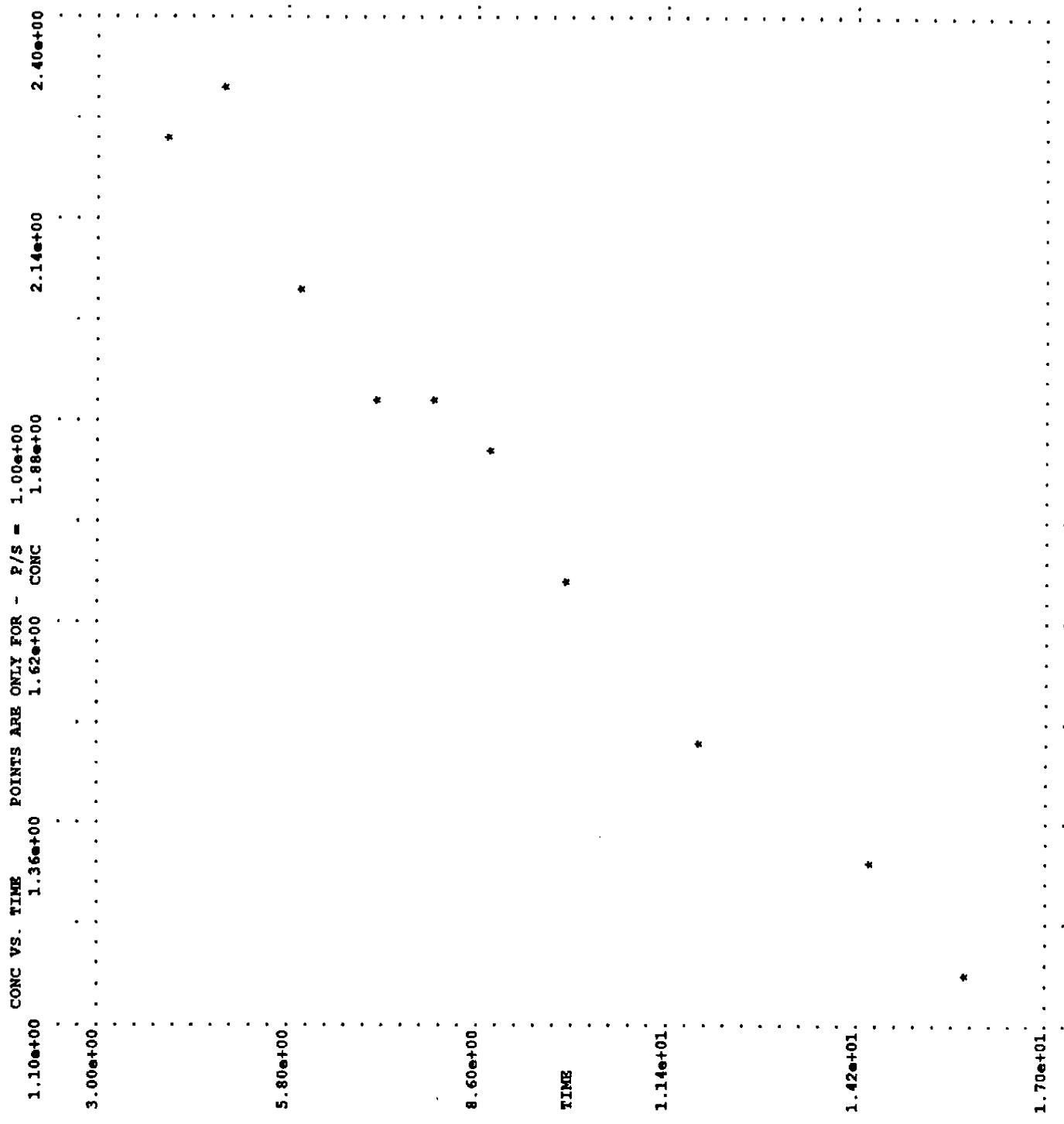


Fig. 44

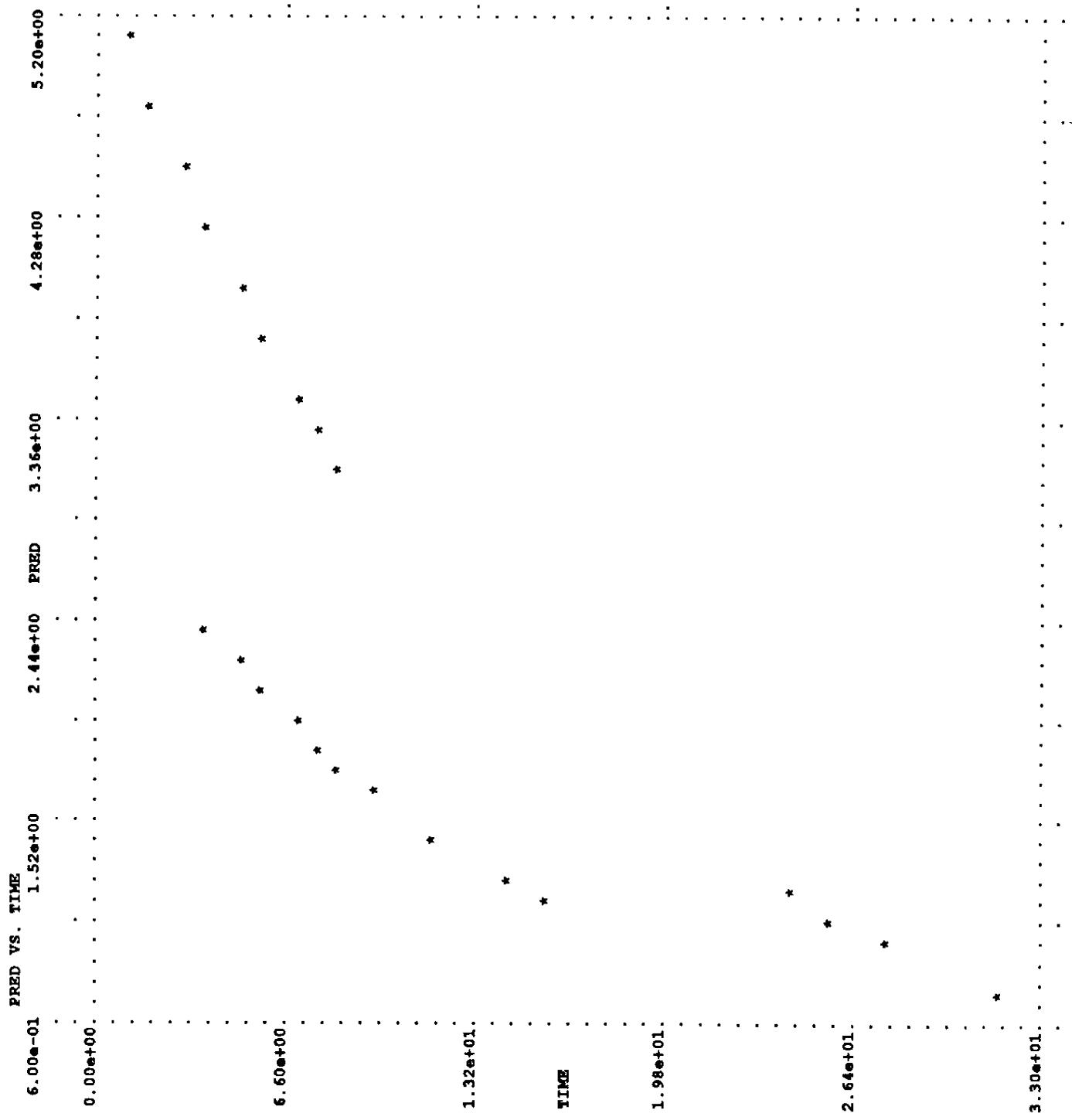
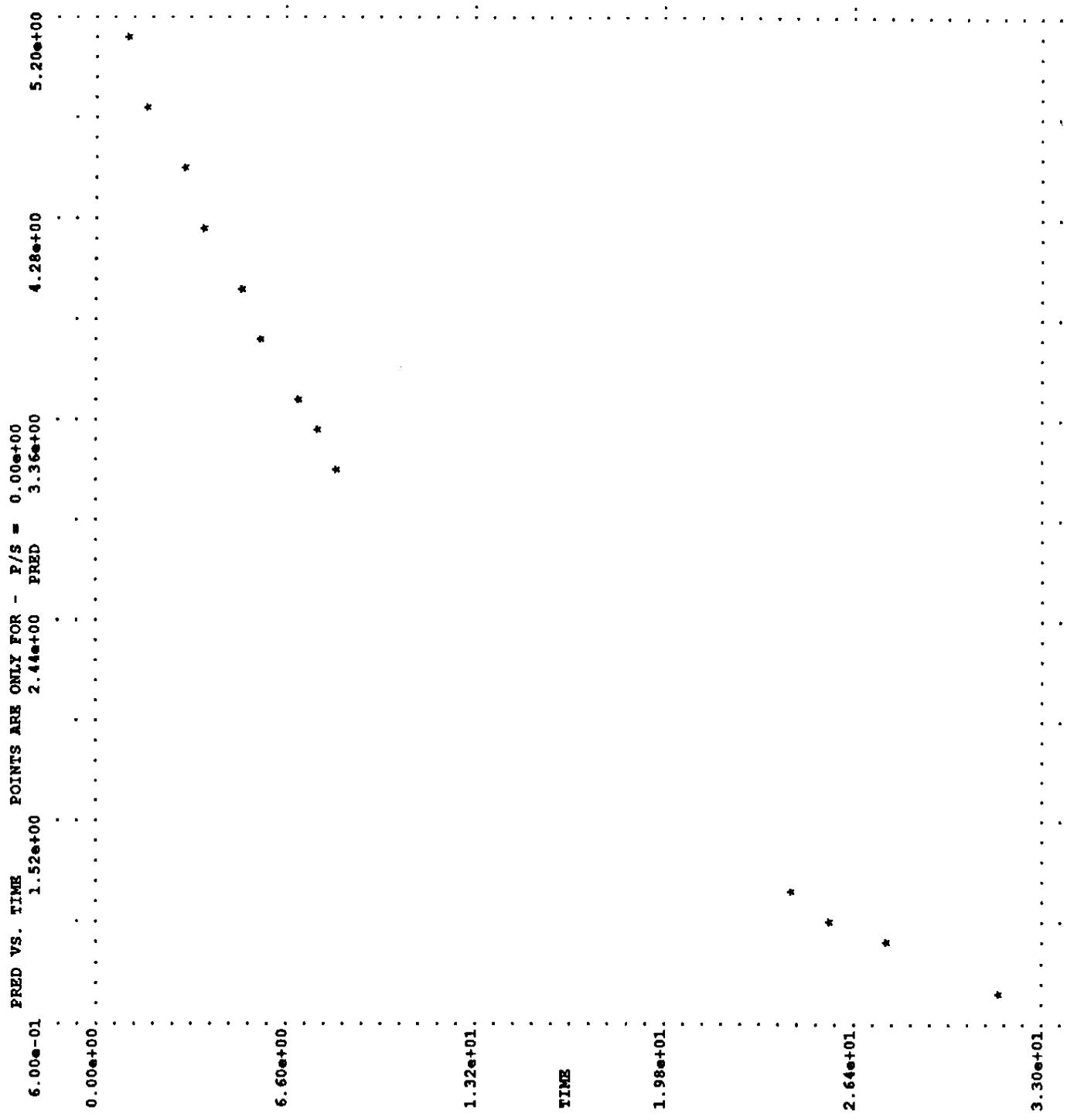


Fig. 45



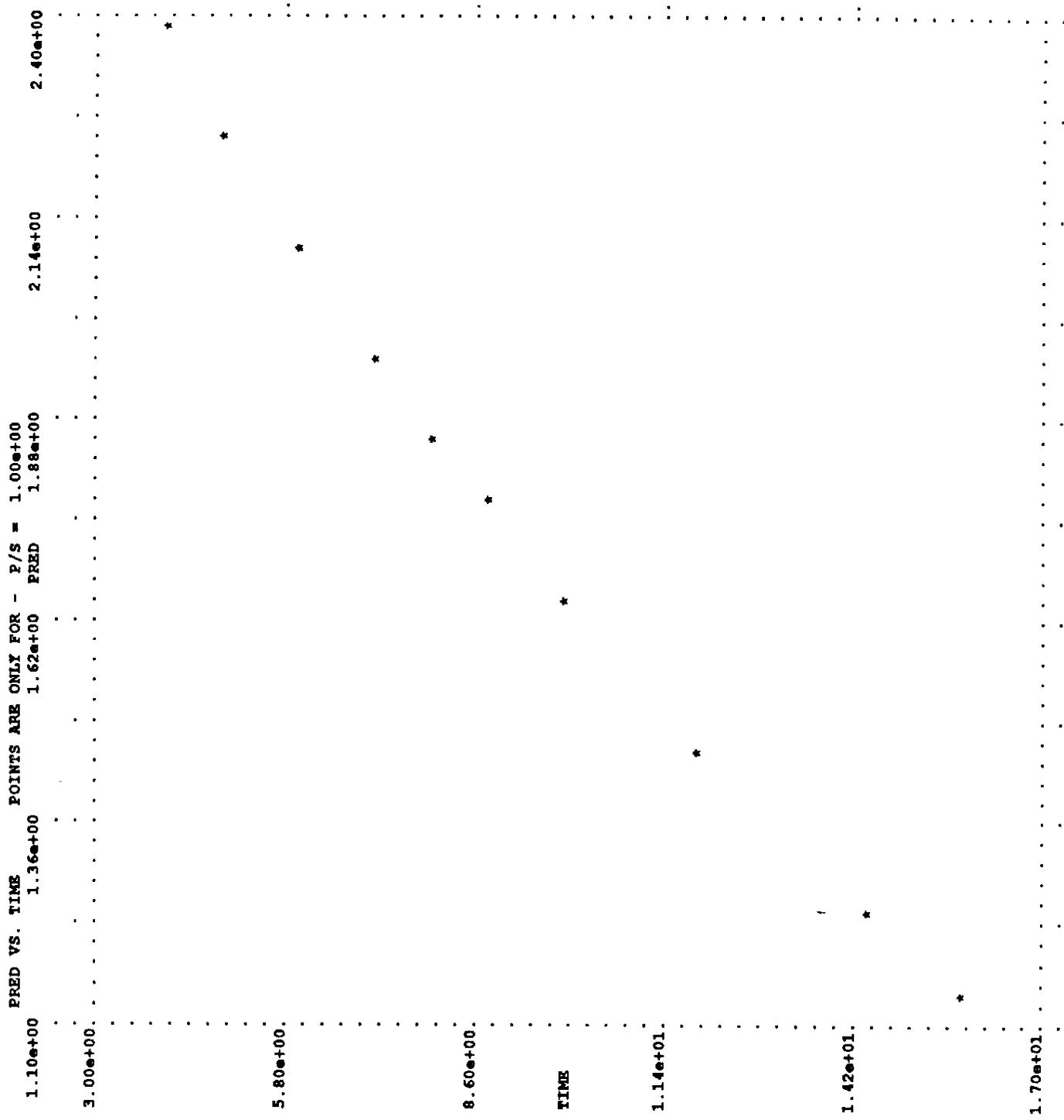


Fig. 47

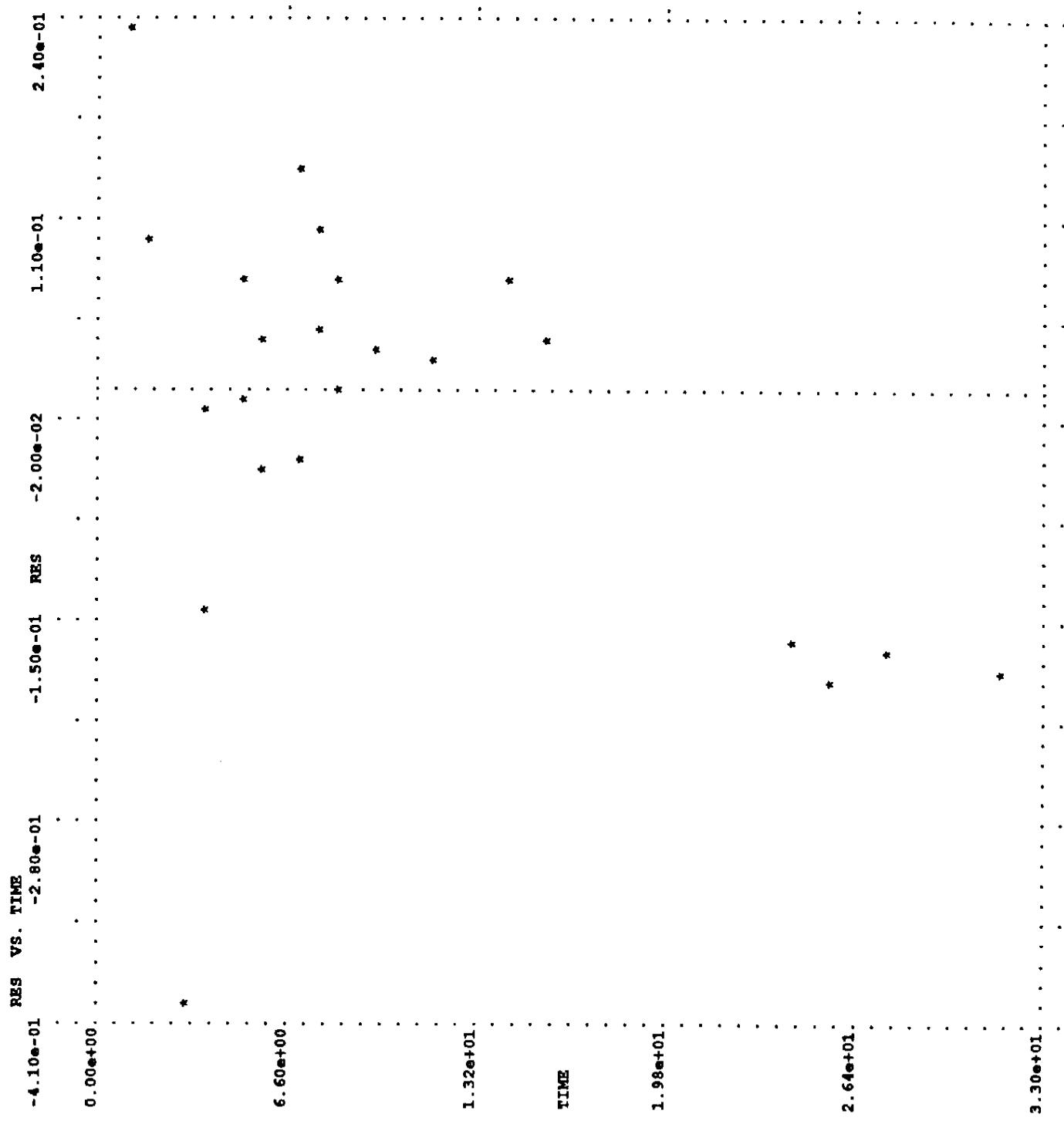


Fig. 48

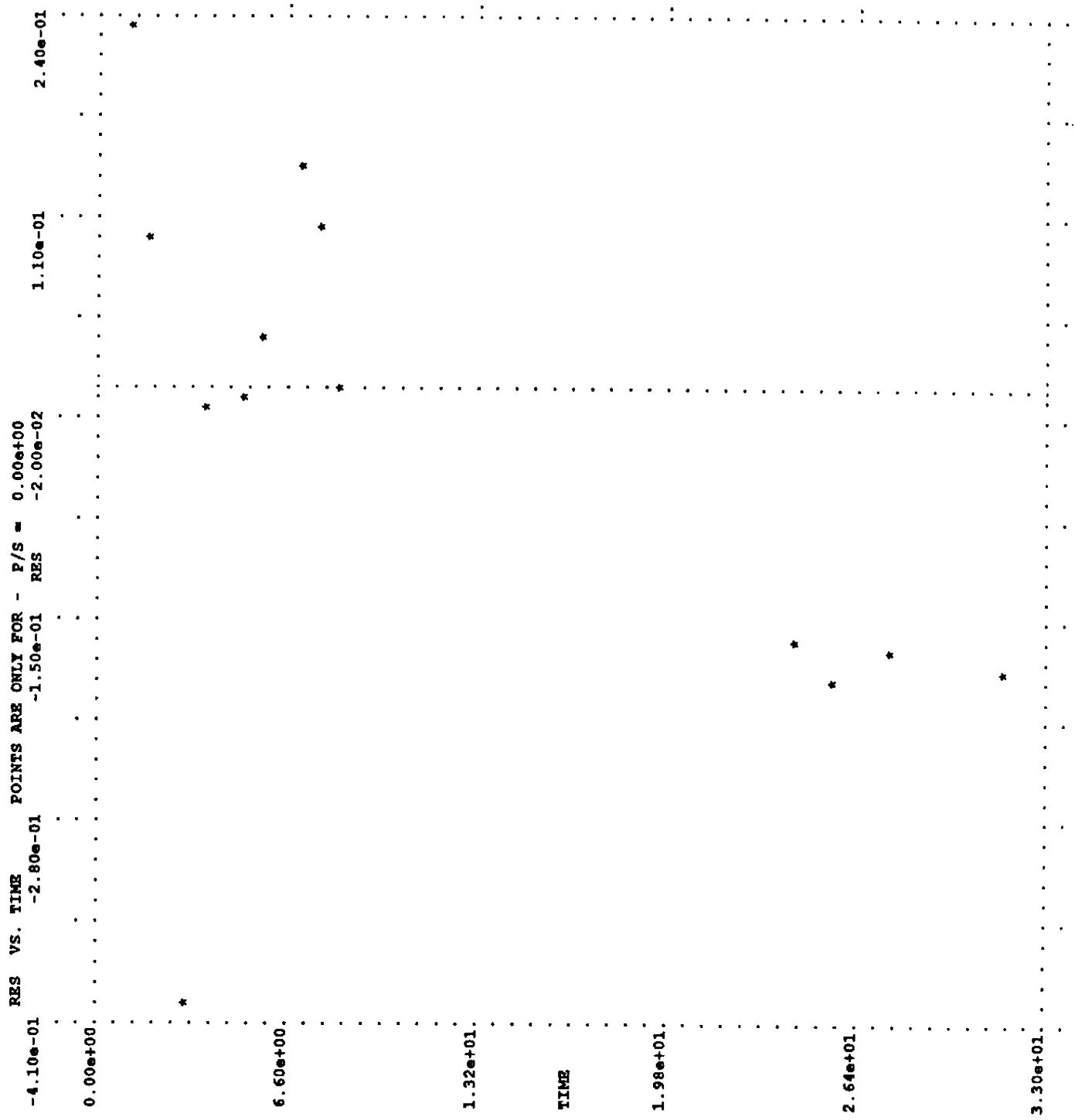


Fig. 49

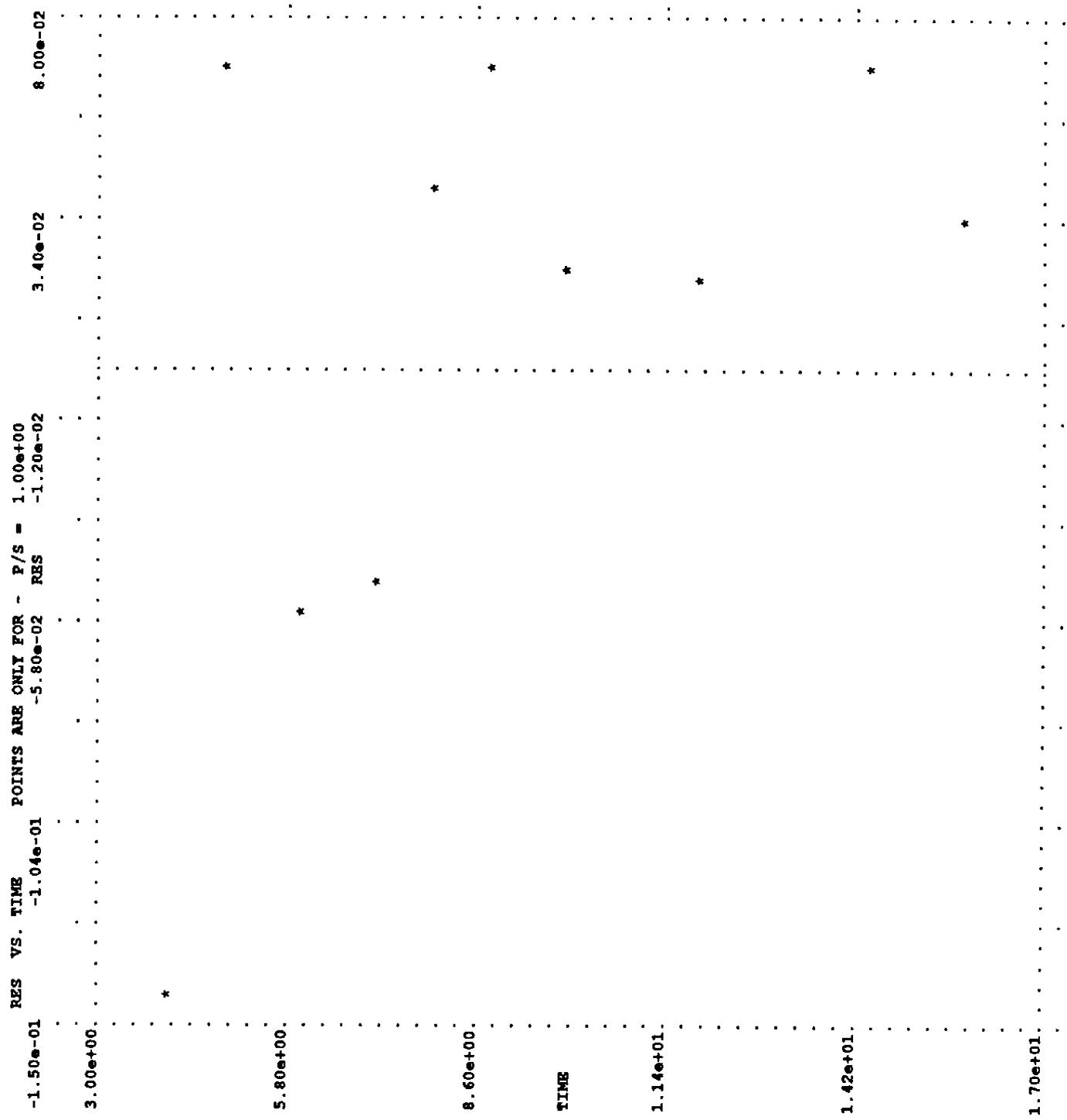


Fig. 50

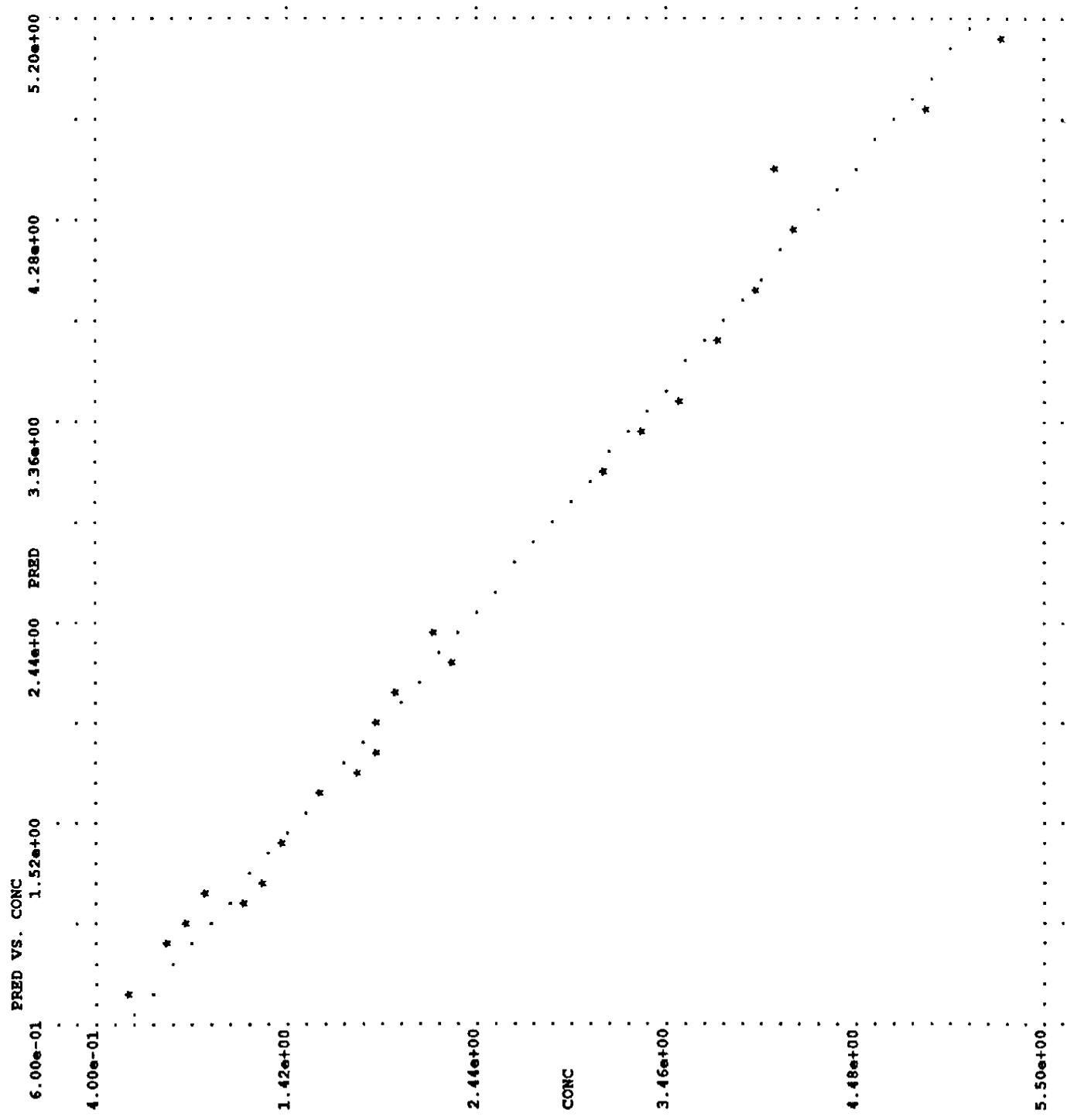
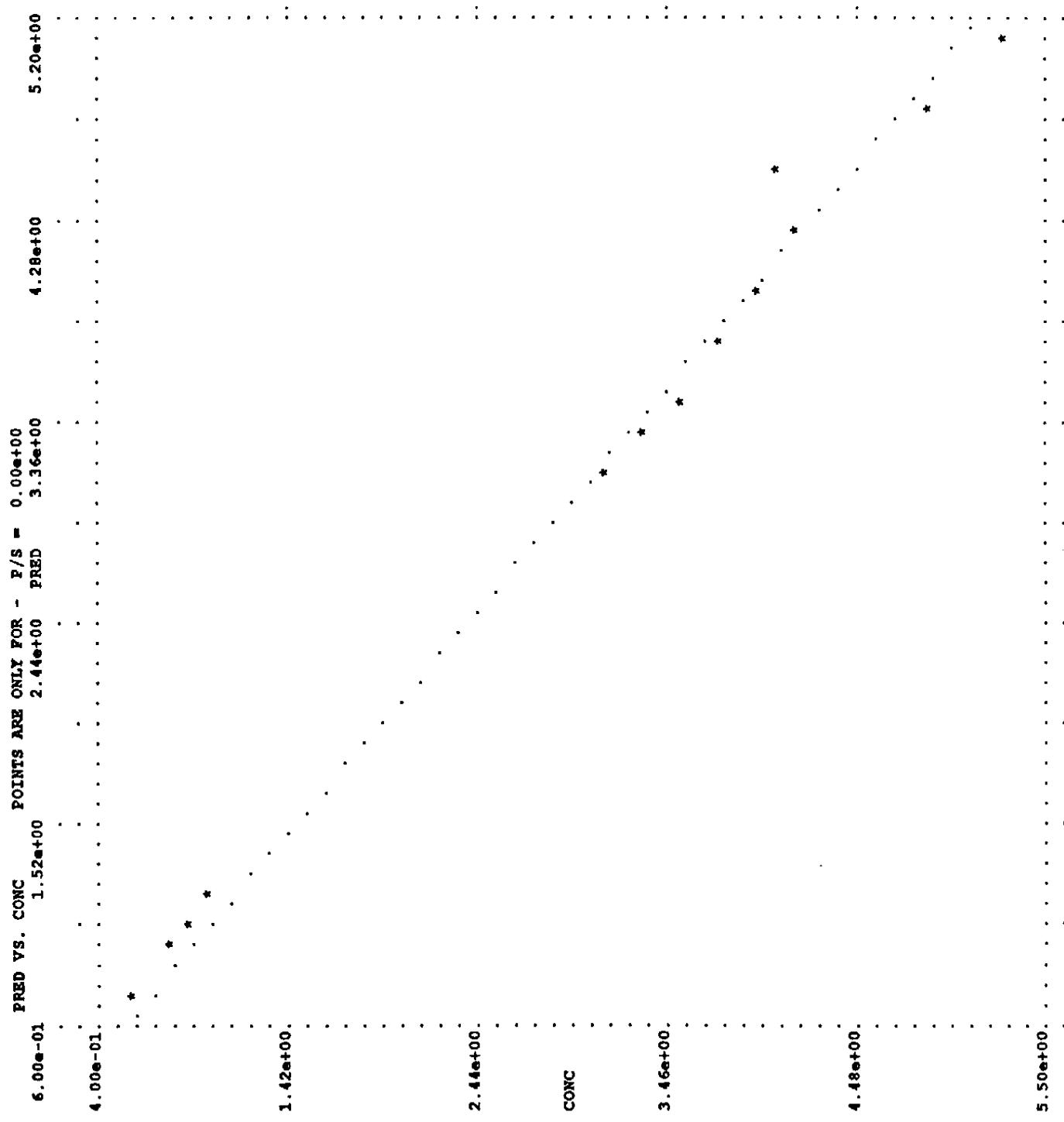
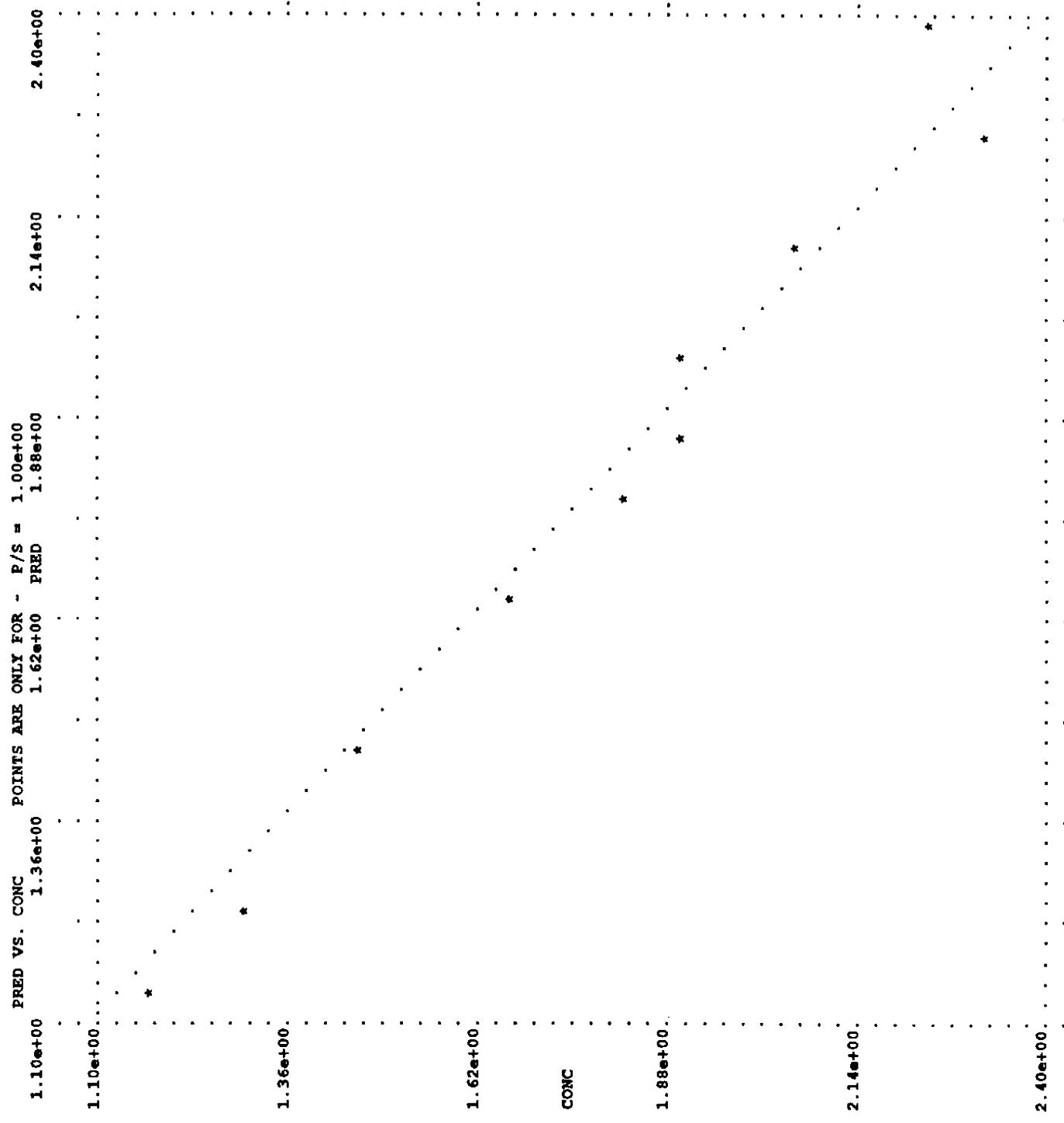


Fig. 51





NONLINEAR MIXED EFFECTS MODEL PROGRAM (NONTMEM) DOUBLE PRECISION NONTMEM
DEVELOPED AND PROGRAMMED BY STUART REAL AND LEWIS SHETTER

PROBLEM NO. 1

NONLINEAR REGRESSION WITH TWO TYPES OF OBSERVATIONS

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|------|-----|------|-----|------|
| NO. OF DATA RECS IN DATA SET: | 23 | | | | | |
| NO. OF DATA ITEMS IN DATA SET: | 4 | | | | | |
| ID DATA ITEM IS DATA ITEM NO.: | 2 | | | | | |
| DEP VARIABLE IS DATA ITEM NO.: | 3 | | | | | |
| LABELS TO BE USED FOR ITEMS APPEARING | | | | | | |
| IN TABLES AND SCATTERPLOTS ARE: | | | | | | |
| DOSE | TIME | CONC | P/S | PRED | RES | WRSS |
| FORMAT FOR DATA IS: | | | | | | |
| (4F10.0) | | | | | | |

TOT. NO. OF OBS RECS: 23

TOT. NO. OF INDIVIDUALS: 17

LENGTH OF THETA: 3

OMEGA HAS BLOCK FORM:

1

1

| | | |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| INITIAL ESTIMATE OF THETA: | | |
| LOWER BOUND | INITIAL EST | UPPER BOUND |
| 0.1200e+00 | 0.6000e+00 | 0.3000e+01 |
| 0.1000e-01 | 0.7000e-01 | 0.4000e+00 |
| 0.6000e+01 | 0.2810e+02 | 0.1400e+03 |

ESTIMATION STEP OMITTED: NO

NO. OF FUNCT. EVALS. ALLOWED: 450

NO. OF SIG. FIGURES REQUIRED: 4

INTERMEDIATE PRINTOUT: YES

CONVERGENCE REPEATED: NO

MSF OUTPUT: NO

COVARIANCE STEP OMITTED: NO

EIGENVALS. PRINTED: NO

SPECIAL COMPUTATION: NO

TABLES STEP OMITTED: NO

NO. OF TABLES: 1

TABLES PRINTED: YES

TABLES FILE USED: NO

USER CHOSEN DATA ITEMS FOR TABLE 1,
IN THE ORDER THEY WILL APPEAR IN THE TABLE, ARE:
P/S TIME

THE FIRST 2 OF THESE WILL BE SORTED IN THE ORDER IN WHICH THEY APPEAR

SCATTERPLOT STEP OMITTED: NO
NO. OF PAIRS OF ITEMS GENERATING
FAMILIES OF SCATTERPLOTS: 9

ITEMS TO BE SCATTERED ARE: TIME CONC
ITEMS TO BE SCATTERED ARE: TIME CONC
FOR FIXED VALUES OF ITEMS: P/S
ITEMS TO BE SCATTERED ARE: TIME PRED
ITEMS TO BE SCATTERED ARE: TIME PRED
FOR FIXED VALUES OF ITEMS: P/S
ITEMS TO BE SCATTERED ARE: TIME RES
ITEMS TO BE SCATTERED ARE: TIME RES
FOR FIXED VALUES OF ITEMS: P/S
ITEMS TO BE SCATTERED ARE: TIME WRES
FOR FIXED VALUES OF ITEMS: P/S
ITEMS TO BE SCATTERED ARE: CONC PRED
UNIT SLOPE LINE INCLUDED
ITEMS TO BE SCATTERED ARE: CONC PRED
FOR FIXED VALUES OF ITEMS: P/S
UNIT SLOPE LINE INCLUDED

```
*****
***** FINAL PARAMETER ESTIMATE *****
*****
```

THETA - VECTOR OF FIXED EFFECTS *****

| | TH 1 | TH 2 | TH 3 |
|--|----------|----------|----------|
| | 5.65e-01 | 6.22e-02 | 2.95e+01 |

OMEGA - COV MATRIX FOR RANDOM EFFECTS - ETAS *****

| | ETAI | ETAE2 |
|-------|-----------|----------|
| ETAI | 2.88e-02 | |
| ETAE2 | -7.55e-04 | 4.42e-03 |

```
*****  
***** STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE *****  
*****  
*****
```

```
THETA - VECTOR OF FIXED EFFECTS *****
```

| | TH 1 | TH 2 | TH 3 |
|----------|----------|----------|------|
| 1.21e-02 | 5.65e-03 | 1.12e+00 | |

```
OMEGA - COV MATRIX FOR RANDOM EFFECTS - ETAS *****
```

| | ETA1 | ETA2 |
|------|----------|----------|
| ETA1 | 2.13e-02 | |
| ETA2 | 7.11e-04 | 3.34e-03 |

| CORRELATION MATRIX OF ESTIMATE | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| | TH 1 | TH 2 | TH 3 | OM11 | OM12 | OM22 |
| TH 1 | 1.00e+00 | | | | | |
| TH 2 | 3.76e-01 | 1.00e+00 | | | | |
| TH 3 | -1.13e-01 | -9.37e-01 | 1.00e+00 | | | |
| OM11 | -1.42e-01 | -8.94e-01 | 9.25e-01 | 1.00e+00 | | |
| OM12 | -1.54e-01 | 7.98e-01 | -9.03e-01 | -9.01e-01 | 1.00e+00 | |
| OM22 | 1.07e-01 | 8.42e-01 | -7.70e-01 | -7.83e-01 | 8.00e-01 | 1.00e+00 |

```
SUBROUTINE PRED (ICALL, NEWIND, THETA, DATREC, INDXS, F, G, H)
C
C      THETA(1)=SLOPE (LITERS/HR/KG)
C      THETA(2)=INTERCEPT (LITERS/HR)
C      DATREC(2)=WEIGHT (KG)
C
C      DIMENSION THETA(*), DATREC(*), INDXS(*), G(*), H(*)
C      DOUBLE PRECISION THETA, F, G, H
C
C      F=THETA(1)*DATREC(2)+THETA(2)
C      G(1)=1.
C      H(1)=1.
C      RETURN
C      END
```

FILE NULL
PROB LIN REGRESSION OF CLEARANCE VS WT; REPEATED MEASURES
DATA 0 0 72 3
ITEM 1 3 0 0 1
LABL ID WT CL
FORM
(F2.0,3X,F4.0,1X,F6.0)
1 79.6 1.850
1 79.6 2.642
1 79.6 1.963
1 79.6 2.415
1 79.6 1.905
1 79.6 2.120
2 72.4 3.270
2 72.4 3.600
2 72.4 3.530
2 72.4 3.689
2 72.4 3.940
2 72.4 4.526
3 70.5 2.977
3 70.5 3.143
3 70.5 3.497
3 70.5 3.264
3 70.5 3.447
3 70.5 3.652
4 72.7 2.768
4 72.7 3.183
4 72.7 3.119
4 72.7 3.435
4 72.7 3.520
4 72.7 3.603
5 54.6 2.335
5 54.6 2.241
5 54.6 2.149
5 54.6 2.381
5 54.6 2.184
5 54.6 1.805
6 80.0 3.885
6 80.0 3.079
6 80.0 3.600
6 80.0 3.963
6 80.0 3.598
6 80.0 3.415
7 64.6 3.175
7 64.6 3.260
7 64.6 3.590
7 64.6 3.154
7 64.6 3.616
7 64.6 3.027
8 70.5 3.140
8 70.5 3.310
8 70.5 3.426
8 70.5 3.445
8 70.5 3.237
8 70.5 3.279
9 86.4 3.247
9 86.4 2.628
9 86.4 3.296
9 86.4 3.380
9 86.4 3.621
9 86.4 3.240

| | | | | |
|------|----------|-------|---|---|
| 10 | 58.2 | 1.889 | | |
| 10 | 58.2 | 2.800 | | |
| 10 | 58.2 | 1.865 | | |
| 10 | 58.2 | 1.828 | | |
| 10 | 58.2 | 3.106 | | |
| 10 | 58.2 | 2.386 | | |
| 11 | 65.0 | 3.674 | | |
| 11 | 65.0 | 4.151 | | |
| 11 | 65.0 | 3.670 | | |
| 11 | 65.0 | 3.324 | | |
| 11 | 65.0 | 4.941 | | |
| 11 | 65.0 | 4.129 | | |
| 12 | 60.5 | 2.331 | | |
| 12 | 60.5 | 2.521 | | |
| 12 | 60.5 | 3.194 | | |
| 12 | 60.5 | 2.928 | | |
| 12 | 60.5 | 2.868 | | |
| 12 | 60.5 | 2.406 | | |
| STRC | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| THCN | 1 | | | |
| THTA | .04 | 0 | | |
| LOWR | -1000000 | 0 | | |
| UPPR | 1000000 | 0 | | |
| DIAG | .4 | | | |
| DIAG | .1 | | | |
| ESTM | 0 | 150 | 4 | |
| COVR | 0 | | | |
| TABL | 0 | 1 | | |
| TABL | 2 | 1 | 2 | |
| SCAT | 0 | 2 | | |
| SCAT | 2 | 5 | | |
| SCAT | 2 | 6 | | |

```
*****
***** FINAL PARAMETER ESTIMATE *****
*****

THETA - VECTOR OF FIXED EFFECTS *****

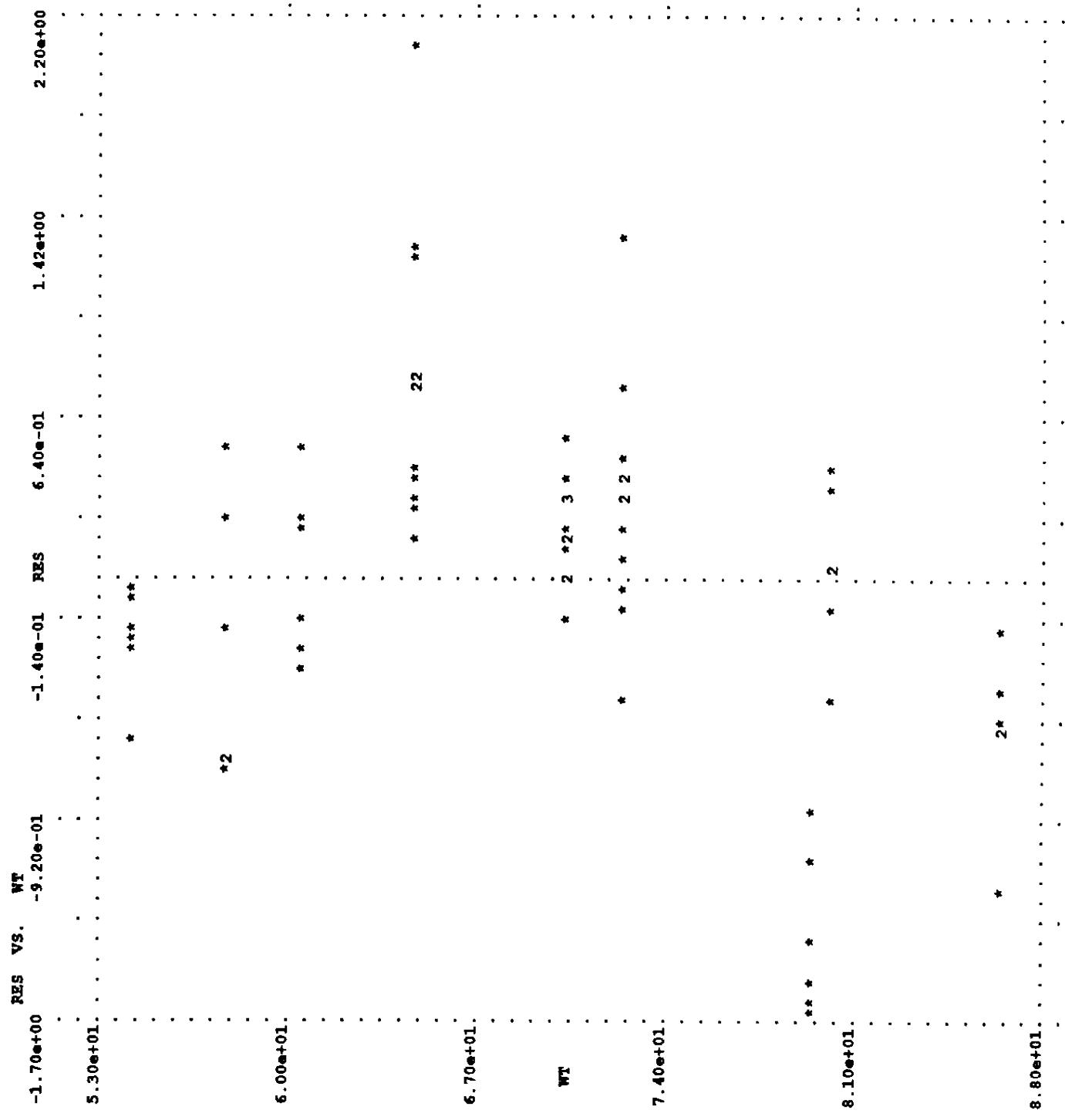
TH 1      TH 2
4.41e-02  0.00e+00

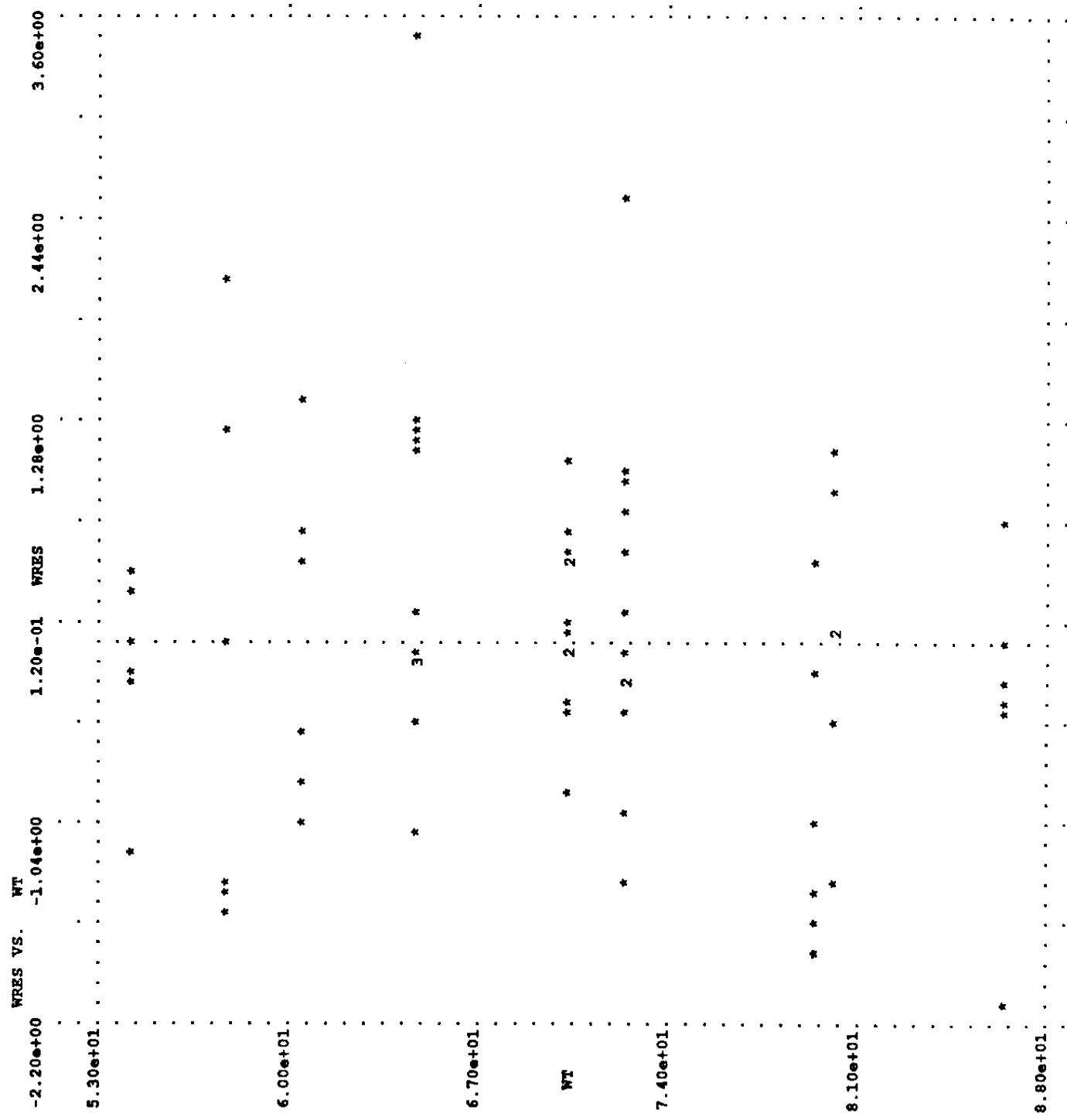
OMEGA - COV MATRIX FOR RANDOM EFFECTS - ETAS *****
ETAL
ETA1      3.26e-01

SIGMA - COV MATRIX FOR RANDOM EFFECTS - EPSILONS *****
EPS1
EPS1      1.25e-01
```

```
*****  
***** STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE *****  
*****  
  
THETA - VECTOR OF FIXED EFFECTS *****  
  
TH 1    TH 2  
2.56e-03 .. .  
  
OMEGA - COV MATRIX FOR RANDOM EFFECTS - ETAS *****  
  
ETAS1  
  
SIGMA - COV MATRIX FOR RANDOM EFFECTS - EPSILONS ***  
  
EPS1  
EPS1 2.65e-02
```

| CORRELATION MATRIX OF ESTIMATE | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-------|----------|----------|
| | TH 1 | TH 2 | OM11 | SG11 |
| TH 1 | 1.00e+00 | | | |
| TH 2 |  | ..... |  |  |
| OM11 | -3.75e-01 | ..... | 1.00e+00 | |
| SG11 | 2.90e-01 | ..... | 2.87e-01 | 1.00e+00 |





```
C SUBROUTINE PRED (ICALL,NEWIND,THETA,DATREC,INDXS,F,G,H)
C
C THETA(1)=SLOPE (LITERS/HR/KG)
C THETA(2)=INTERCEPT (LITERS/HR)
C THETA(3)=MEAN KE (1/HR)
C DATREC(2)=WEIGHT (KG)
C DATREC(4)=TYPE DATA ITEM
C
C DIMENSION THETA(*),DATREC(*),INDXS(*),G(*),H(*)
C DOUBLE PRECISION THETA,F,G,H
C
IF (DATREC(4).EQ.0.) THEN
  F=THETA(1)*DATREC(2)+THETA(2)
  G(1)=1.
  G(2)=0.
  H(1)=1.
  H(2)=0.
ELSE
  F=THETA(3)
  G(1)=0.
  G(2)=1.
  H(1)=0.
  H(2)=1.
ENDIF
RETURN
END
```

FILE NULL
 PROB MULTIV LIN REG OF CLEARANCE AND RATE CONSTANT VS WT; REPEATED MEASURES
 DATA 0 0 144 5
 ITEM 1 3 0 0 1 5
 LABL L1 WT CL TYPE L2
 FORM
 (F2.0,3X,F4.0,1X,F6.0,2(1X,F1.0))
 1 79.6 1.850
 1 79.6 .0475 1
 1 79.6 2.642 1
 1 79.6 .0558 1 1
 1 79.6 1.963
 1 79.6 .0440 1
 1 79.6 2.415 1
 1 79.6 .0560 1 1
 1 79.6 1.905
 1 79.6 .0442 1
 1 79.6 2.120 1
 1 79.6 .0513 1 1
 2 72.4 3.270
 2 72.4 .0996 1
 2 72.4 3.600 1
 2 72.4 .0919 1 1
 2 72.4 3.530
 2 72.4 .0961 1
 2 72.4 3.689 1
 2 72.4 .0940 1 1
 2 72.4 3.940
 2 72.4 .0996 1
 2 72.4 4.526 1
 2 72.4 .0996 1 1
 3 70.5 2.977
 3 70.5 .0942 1
 3 70.5 3.143 1
 3 70.5 .0731 1 1
 3 70.5 3.497
 3 70.5 .1000 1
 3 70.5 3.264 1
 3 70.5 .0843 1 1
 3 70.5 3.447
 3 70.5 .0818 1
 3 70.5 3.652 1
 3 70.5 .0986 1 1
 4 72.7 2.768
 4 72.7 .0922 1
 4 72.7 3.183 1
 4 72.7 .0885 1 1
 4 72.7 3.119
 4 72.7 .0859 1
 4 72.7 3.435 1
 4 72.7 .0926 1 1
 4 72.7 3.520
 4 72.7 .0968 1
 4 72.7 3.603 1
 4 72.7 .0880 1 1

| | | | |
|---|------|-------|-----|
| 5 | 54.6 | 2.335 | |
| 5 | 54.6 | .0840 | 1 |
| 5 | 54.6 | 2.241 | 1 |
| 5 | 54.6 | .0907 | 1 1 |
| 5 | 54.6 | 2.149 | |
| 5 | 54.6 | .0910 | 1 |
| 5 | 54.6 | 2.381 | 1 |
| 5 | 54.6 | .0866 | 1 1 |
| 5 | 54.6 | 2.184 | |
| 5 | 54.6 | .0842 | 1 |
| 5 | 54.6 | 1.805 | 1 |
| 5 | 54.6 | .0651 | 1 1 |
| 6 | 80.0 | 3.885 | |
| 6 | 80.0 | .0881 | 1 |
| 6 | 80.0 | 3.079 | 1 |
| 6 | 80.0 | .0758 | 1 1 |
| 6 | 80.0 | 3.600 | |
| 6 | 80.0 | .0739 | 1 |
| 6 | 80.0 | 3.963 | 1 |
| 6 | 80.0 | .0982 | 1 1 |
| 6 | 80.0 | 3.598 | |
| 6 | 80.0 | .0751 | 1 |
| 6 | 80.0 | 3.415 | 1 |
| 6 | 80.0 | .0947 | 1 1 |
| 7 | 64.6 | 3.175 | |
| 7 | 64.6 | .0897 | 1 |
| 7 | 64.6 | 3.260 | 1 |
| 7 | 64.6 | .0997 | 1 1 |
| 7 | 64.6 | 3.590 | |
| 7 | 64.6 | .1033 | 1 |
| 7 | 64.6 | 3.154 | 1 |
| 7 | 64.6 | .0890 | 1 1 |
| 7 | 64.6 | 3.616 | |
| 7 | 64.6 | .0951 | 1 |
| 7 | 64.6 | 3.027 | 1 |
| 7 | 64.6 | .0871 | 1 1 |
| 8 | 70.5 | 3.140 | |
| 8 | 70.5 | .0814 | 1 |
| 8 | 70.5 | 3.310 | 1 |
| 8 | 70.5 | .0859 | 1 1 |
| 8 | 70.5 | 3.426 | |
| 8 | 70.5 | .0875 | 1 |
| 8 | 70.5 | 3.445 | 1 |
| 8 | 70.5 | .0732 | 1 1 |
| 8 | 70.5 | 3.237 | |
| 8 | 70.5 | .0767 | 1 |
| 8 | 70.5 | 3.279 | 1 |
| 8 | 70.5 | .0834 | 1 1 |
| 9 | 86.4 | 3.247 | |
| 9 | 86.4 | .0784 | 1 |
| 9 | 86.4 | 2.628 | 1 |
| 9 | 86.4 | .0550 | 1 1 |
| 9 | 86.4 | 3.296 | |
| 9 | 86.4 | .0878 | 1 |
| 9 | 86.4 | 3.380 | 1 |
| 9 | 86.4 | .0663 | 1 1 |
| 9 | 86.4 | 3.621 | |
| 9 | 86.4 | .0761 | 1 |
| 9 | 86.4 | 3.240 | 1 |
| 9 | 86.4 | .0741 | 1 1 |

| | | | | | | |
|------|----------|-------|-----------|---|--------|---|
| 10 | 58.2 | 1.889 | | | | |
| 10 | 58.2 | .0722 | 1 | | | |
| 10 | 58.2 | 2.800 | | 1 | | |
| 10 | 58.2 | .0900 | 1 | 1 | | |
| 10 | 58.2 | 1.865 | | | | |
| 10 | 58.2 | .0578 | 1 | | | |
| 10 | 58.2 | 1.828 | | 1 | | |
| 10 | 58.2 | .0575 | 1 | 1 | | |
| 10 | 58.2 | 3.106 | | | | |
| 10 | 58.2 | .0957 | 1 | | | |
| 10 | 58.2 | 2.386 | | 1 | | |
| 10 | 58.2 | .0730 | 1 | 1 | | |
| 11 | 65.0 | 3.674 | | | | |
| 11 | 65.0 | .0945 | 1 | | | |
| 11 | 65.0 | 4.151 | | 1 | | |
| 11 | 65.0 | .1026 | 1 | 1 | | |
| 11 | 65.0 | 3.670 | | | | |
| 11 | 65.0 | .1092 | 1 | | | |
| 11 | 65.0 | 3.324 | | 1 | | |
| 11 | 65.0 | .0911 | 1 | 1 | | |
| 11 | 65.0 | 4.941 | | | | |
| 11 | 65.0 | .0939 | 1 | | | |
| 11 | 65.0 | 4.129 | | 1 | | |
| 11 | 65.0 | .0947 | 1 | 1 | | |
| 12 | 60.5 | 2.331 | | | | |
| 12 | 60.5 | .1039 | 1 | | | |
| 12 | 60.5 | 2.521 | | 1 | | |
| 12 | 60.5 | .0807 | 1 | 1 | | |
| 12 | 60.5 | 3.194 | | | | |
| 12 | 60.5 | .1006 | 1 | | | |
| 12 | 60.5 | 2.928 | | 1 | | |
| 12 | 60.5 | .1131 | 1 | 1 | | |
| 12 | 60.5 | 2.868 | | | | |
| 12 | 60.5 | .1000 | 1 | | | |
| 12 | 60.5 | 2.406 | | 1 | | |
| 12 | 60.5 | .0730 | 1 | 1 | | |
| STRC | 3 | 2 | 2 | | 1 | 1 |
| STRC | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| STRC | 1 | 2 | | | | |
| THCN | 1 | | | | | |
| THTA | | .04 | 0 | | .08 | |
| LOWR | -1000000 | | 0-1000000 | | | |
| UPPR | 1000000 | | 0 1000000 | | | |
| BLST | .4 | | .006 | | .0002 | |
| BLST | .1 | | .002 | | .00008 | |
| ESTM | 0 500 | | 4 | 5 | | |
| COVR | 0 | | | | | |
| TABL | 0 | 1 | | | | |
| TABL | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 4 |
| SCAT | 0 | 2 | | | | |
| SCAT | 2 | 7 | 1 | 4 | | |
| SCAT | 2 | 8 | 1 | 4 | | |

```

*****
***** FINAL PARAMETER ESTIMATE *****
*****

THETA - VECTOR OF FIXED EFFECTS *****
TH 1      TH 2      TH 3
4.46e-02  0.00e+00  8.43e-02

OMEGA - COV MATRIX FOR RANDOM EFFECTS - RIAS *****
ETA1      ETA2
ETA1    3.27e-01
ETA2    6.72e-03  1.54e-04

SIGMA - COV MATRIX FOR RANDOM EFFECTS - EPSILONS *****
EPS1      EPS2
EPS1    1.25e-01
EPS2    1.73e-03  9.21e-05

```

```
*****
***** STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE *****
*****
```

THETA - VECTOR OF FIXED EFFECTS *****

| | TH 1 | TH 2 | TH 3 |
|----------|-------|----------|------|
| 2.30e-03 | | 3.68e-03 | |

OMEGA - COV MATRIX FOR RANDOM EFFECTS - ETAS *****

| | ETA1 | ETA2 |
|------|----------|----------|
| ETA1 | 1.62e-01 | |
| ETA2 | 3.71e-03 | 9.05e-05 |

SIGMA - COV MATRIX FOR RANDOM EFFECTS - EPSILONS *****

| | EPS1 | EPS2 |
|------|----------|----------|
| EPS1 | 2.65e-02 | |
| EPS2 | 6.18e-04 | 2.23e-05 |

| CORRELATION MATRIX OF ESTIMATE | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | TH 1 | TH 2 | TH 3 | OM11 | OM12 | OM22 | SG11 | | |
| TH 1 | 1.00e+00 | | | | | | | | |
| TH 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TH 3 | 9.08e-01 | ..... | 1.00e+00 | | | | | | |
| OM11 | -3.16e-01 | ..... | -5.17e-01 | 1.00e+00 | | | | | |
| OM12 | -5.05e-01 | ..... | -6.43e-01 | 9.61e-01 | 1.00e+00 | | | | |
| OM22 | -6.10e-01 | ..... | -6.87e-01 | 8.86e-01 | 9.77e-01 | 1.00e+00 | | | |
| SG11 | 2.22e-01 | ..... | 3.92e-02 | 2.78e-01 | 1.42e-01 | 4.07e-02 | 1.00e+00 | | |
| SG12 | -4.02e-01 | | -3.50e-01 | -2.14e-01 | -1.25e-01 | -5.05e-02 | 4.03e-01 | 1.00e+00 | |
| SG22 | -1.67e-01 | | -3.13e-02 | -3.71e-01 | -3.39e-01 | -2.71e-01 | 2.83e-01 | 8.25e-01 | 1.00e+00 |

TABLE NO. 1

| LINE NO. | TYPE | L1 | WT | CL | PRED | RES | WRES |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 | 0.00e+00 | 1.00e+00 | 7.96e+01 | 1.85e+00 | 3.55e+00 | -1.70e+00 | -1.80e+00 |
| 2 | 0.00e+00 | 1.00e+00 | 7.96e+01 | 2.41e+00 | 3.55e+00 | -1.13e+00 | -2.11e-01 |
| 3 | 0.00e+00 | 1.00e+00 | 7.96e+01 | 2.64e+00 | 3.55e+00 | -9.05e-01 | 4.35e-01 |
| 4 | 0.00e+00 | 1.00e+00 | 7.96e+01 | 1.96e+00 | 3.55e+00 | -1.58e+00 | -1.48e+00 |
| 5 | 0.00e+00 | 1.00e+00 | 7.96e+01 | 2.12e+00 | 3.55e+00 | -1.43e+00 | -1.04e+00 |
| 6 | 0.00e+00 | 1.00e+00 | 7.96e+01 | 1.90e+00 | 3.55e+00 | -1.64e+00 | -1.64e+00 |
| 7 | 0.00e+00 | 2.00e+00 | 7.24e+01 | 3.27e+00 | 3.23e+00 | 4.35e-02 | -1.03e+00 |
| 8 | 0.00e+00 | 2.00e+00 | 7.24e+01 | 3.94e+00 | 3.23e+00 | 7.13e-01 | 6.76e-01 |
| 9 | 0.00e+00 | 2.00e+00 | 7.24e+01 | 3.69e+00 | 3.23e+00 | 4.62e-01 | 1.70e-01 |
| 10 | 0.00e+00 | 2.00e+00 | 7.24e+01 | 3.60e+00 | 3.23e+00 | 3.73e-01 | 7.94e-02 |
| 11 | 0.00e+00 | 2.00e+00 | 7.24e+01 | 3.53e+00 | 3.23e+00 | 3.03e-01 | -2.85e-01 |
| 12 | 0.00e+00 | 2.00e+00 | 7.24e+01 | 4.53e+00 | 3.23e+00 | 1.30e+00 | 2.54e+00 |
| 13 | 0.00e+00 | 3.00e+00 | 7.05e+01 | 2.98e+00 | 3.14e+00 | -1.65e-01 | -8.84e-01 |
| 14 | 0.00e+00 | 3.00e+00 | 7.05e+01 | 3.14e+00 | 3.14e+00 | 1.14e-03 | -3.77e-01 |
| 15 | 0.00e+00 | 3.00e+00 | 7.05e+01 | 3.45e+00 | 3.14e+00 | 3.05e-01 | 4.73e-01 |
| 16 | 0.00e+00 | 3.00e+00 | 7.05e+01 | 3.65e+00 | 3.14e+00 | 5.10e-01 | 1.03e+00 |
| 17 | 0.00e+00 | 3.00e+00 | 7.05e+01 | 3.26e+00 | 3.14e+00 | 1.22e-01 | -5.15e-02 |
| 18 | 0.00e+00 | 3.00e+00 | 7.05e+01 | 3.50e+00 | 3.14e+00 | 3.55e-01 | 5.86e-01 |
| 19 | 0.00e+00 | 4.00e+00 | 7.27e+01 | 3.52e+00 | 3.24e+00 | 2.80e-01 | 7.10e-01 |
| 20 | 0.00e+00 | 4.00e+00 | 7.27e+01 | 3.18e+00 | 3.24e+00 | -5.69e-02 | -2.35e-01 |
| 21 | 0.00e+00 | 4.00e+00 | 7.27e+01 | 3.60e+00 | 3.24e+00 | 3.63e-01 | 9.61e-01 |
| 22 | 0.00e+00 | 4.00e+00 | 7.27e+01 | 3.43e+00 | 3.24e+00 | 1.95e-01 | 4.75e-01 |
| 23 | 0.00e+00 | 4.00e+00 | 7.27e+01 | 2.77e+00 | 3.24e+00 | -4.72e-01 | -1.42e+00 |
| 24 | 0.00e+00 | 4.00e+00 | 7.27e+01 | 3.12e+00 | 3.24e+00 | -1.21e-01 | -4.13e-01 |
| 25 | 0.00e+00 | 5.00e+00 | 5.46e+01 | 2.18e+00 | 2.43e+00 | -2.49e-01 | -1.77e-01 |

| LINR NO. | TYPE | L1 | WT | CL | PRED | RES | WRES |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| 130 | 1.00e+00 | 1.00e+01 | 5.82e+01 | 5.78e-02 | 8.43e-02 | -2.65e-02 | -1.60e+00 |
| 131 | 1.00e+00 | 1.00e+01 | 5.82e+01 | 9.00e-02 | 8.43e-02 | 5.75e-03 | 7.69e-01 |
| 132 | 1.00e+00 | 1.00e+01 | 5.82e+01 | 7.22e-02 | 8.43e-02 | -1.21e-02 | 1.03e-01 |
| 133 | 1.00e+00 | 1.10e+01 | 6.50e+01 | 9.45e-02 | 8.43e-02 | 1.02e-02 | -5.09e-01 |
| 134 | 1.00e+00 | 1.10e+01 | 6.50e+01 | 9.47e-02 | 8.43e-02 | 1.04e-02 | -1.23e+00 |
| 135 | 1.00e+00 | 1.10e+01 | 6.50e+01 | 1.03e-01 | 8.43e-02 | 1.83e-02 | -3.09e-01 |
| 136 | 1.00e+00 | 1.10e+01 | 6.50e+01 | 9.39e-02 | 8.43e-02 | 9.65e-03 | -2.66e+00 |
| 137 | 1.00e+00 | 1.10e+01 | 6.50e+01 | 1.09e-01 | 8.43e-02 | 2.49e-02 | 1.28e+00 |
| 138 | 1.00e+00 | 1.10e+01 | 6.50e+01 | 9.11e-02 | 8.43e-02 | 6.85e-03 | -3.46e-01 |
| 139 | 1.00e+00 | 1.20e+01 | 6.05e+01 | 1.13e-01 | 8.43e-02 | 2.88e-02 | 2.63e+00 |
| 140 | 1.00e+00 | 1.20e+01 | 6.05e+01 | 1.00e-01 | 8.43e-02 | 1.57e-02 | 1.14e+00 |
| 141 | 1.00e+00 | 1.20e+01 | 6.05e+01 | 8.07e-02 | 8.43e-02 | -3.55e-03 | -6.32e-01 |
| 142 | 1.00e+00 | 1.20e+01 | 6.05e+01 | 1.01e-01 | 8.43e-02 | 1.63e-02 | 6.78e-01 |
| 143 | 1.00e+00 | 1.20e+01 | 6.05e+01 | 1.04e-01 | 8.43e-02 | 1.96e-02 | 2.49e+00 |
| 144 | 1.00e+00 | 1.20e+01 | 6.05e+01 | 7.30e-02 | 8.43e-02 | -1.13e-02 | -1.38e+00 |

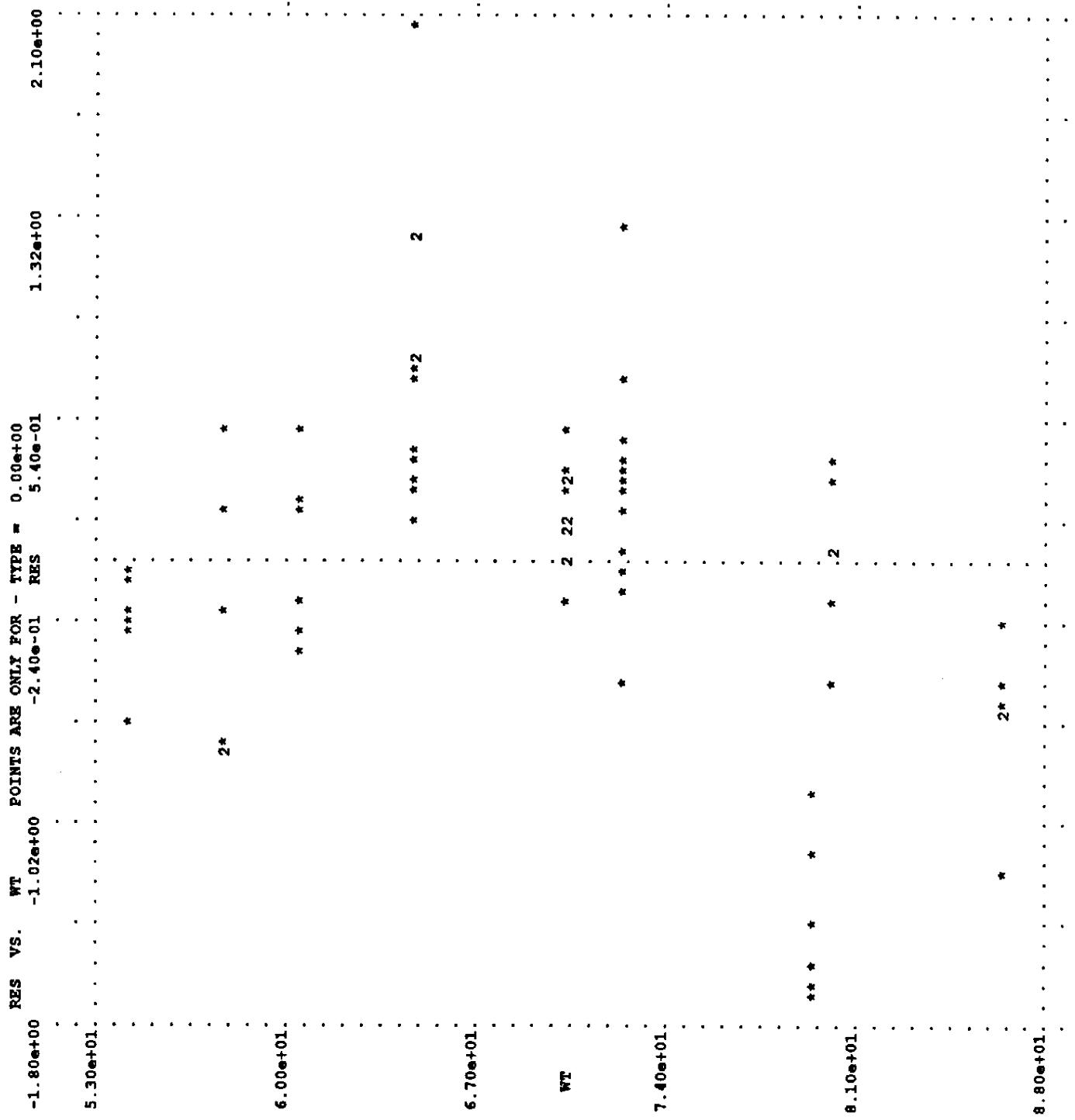


Fig. 71

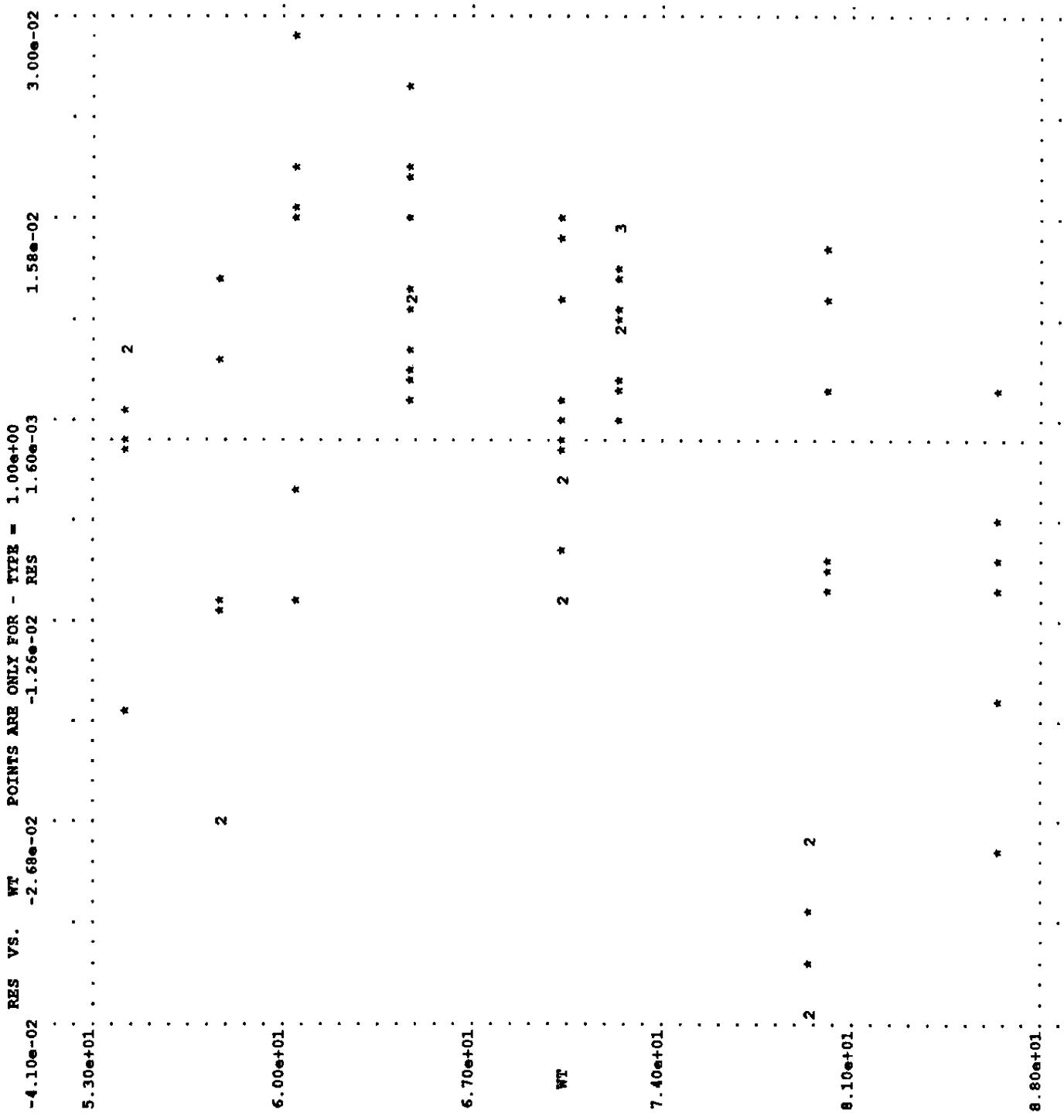
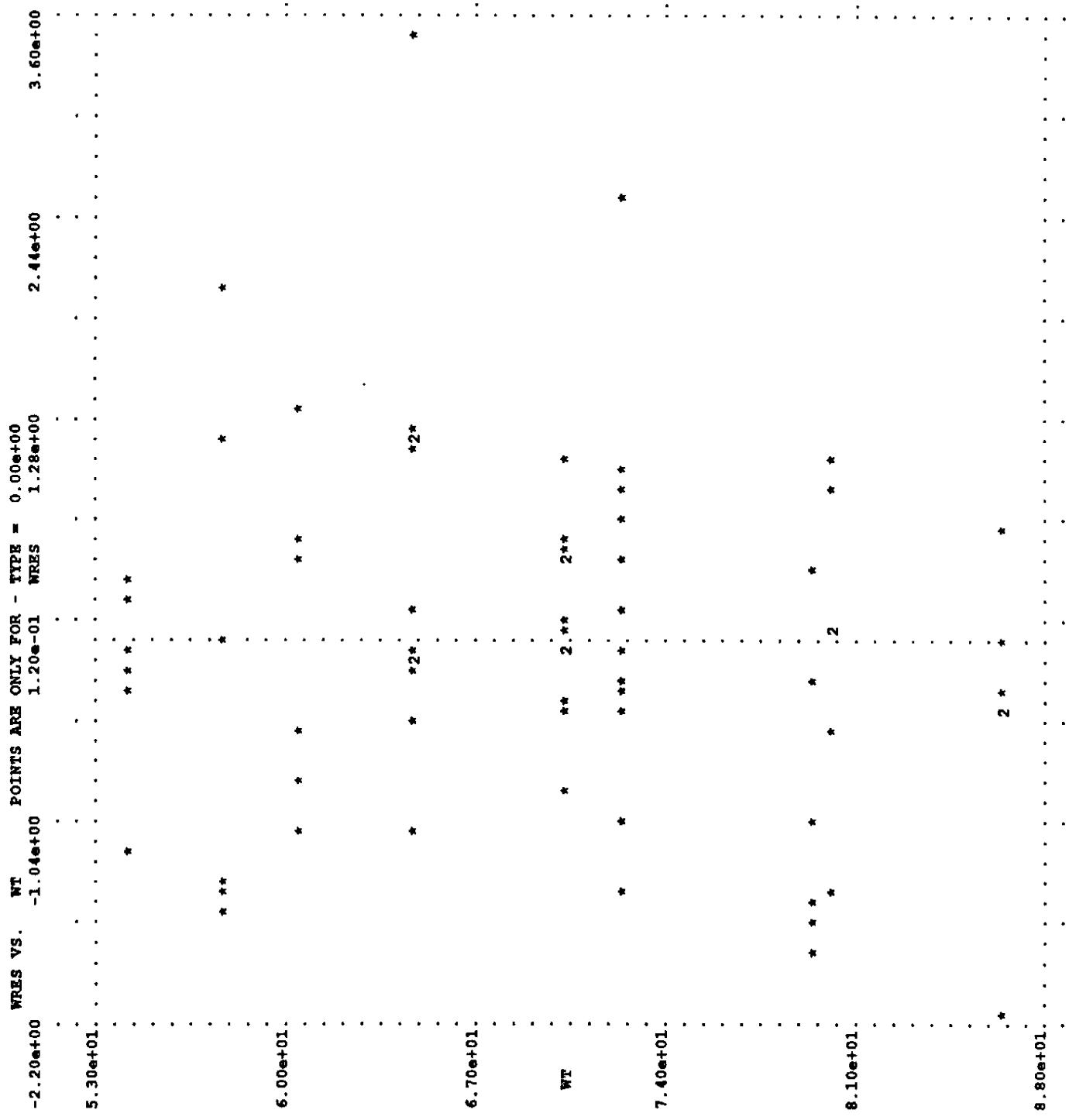
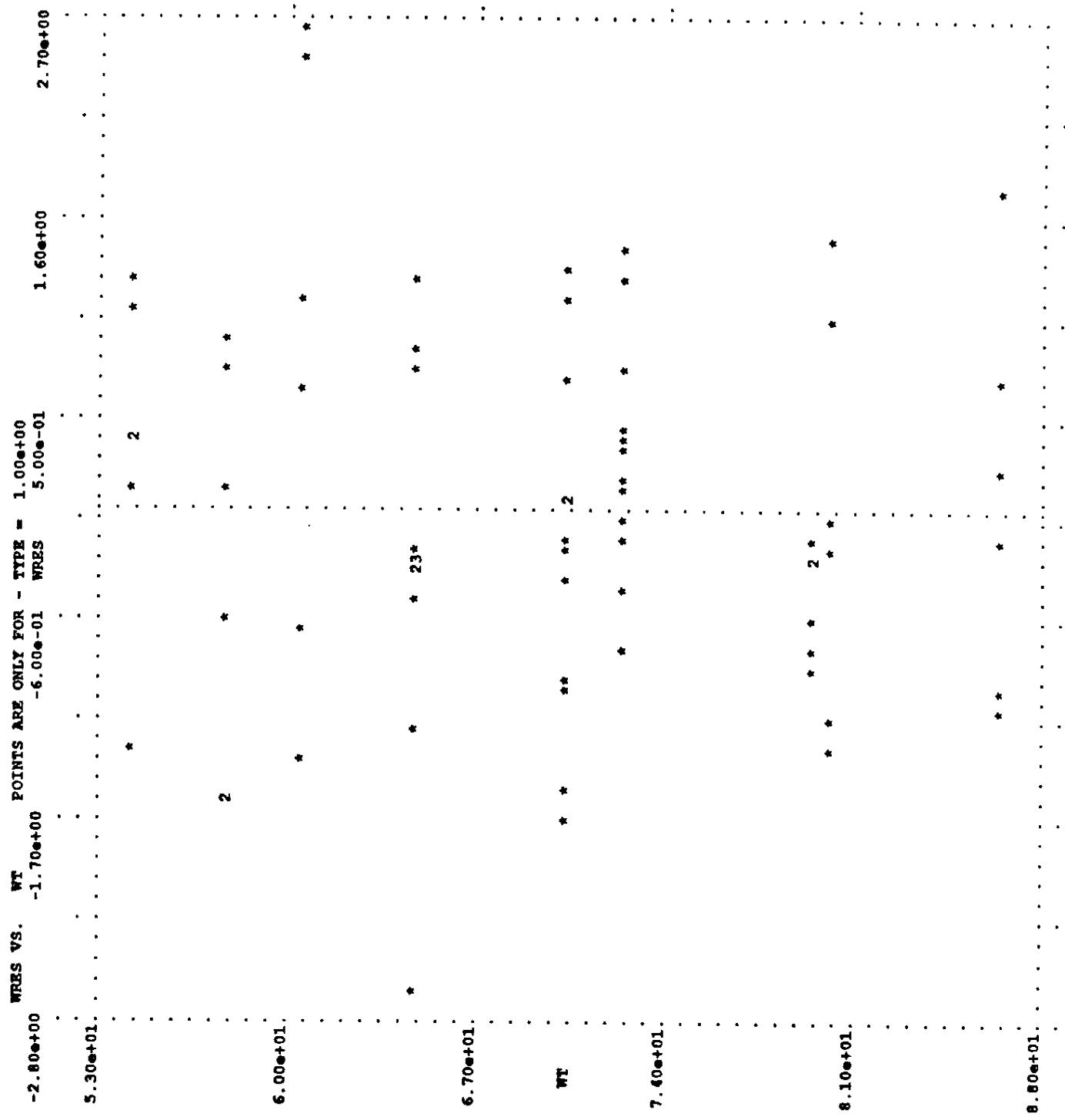


Fig. 72





```

SUBROUTINE PRED (ICALL,NEWIND,THETA,DATREC,INDXS,F,G,H)
C
C   THETA(1)=MEAN ABSORPTION RATE CONSTANT (1/HR)
C   THETA(2)=MEAN ELIMINATION RATE CONSTANT (1/HR)
C   THETA(3)=SLOPE OF CLEARANCE VS WEIGHT RELATIONSHIP (LITERS/HR/KG)
C   DATREC(2)=WEIGHT-ADJUSTED DOSE (MG/KG)
C   DATREC(3)=TIME (HR)
C   DATREC(5)=WEIGHT (KG)
C
C   DIMENSION THETA(*),DATREC(*),INDXS(*),G(*),H(*)
C   DOUBLE PRECISION THETA,F,G,H,A,B,C,D,E
C   DOUBLE PRECISION DAD2,DBD1,DFD1,DFD2,DFDD,DFDE
C
C   IF (NEWIND.NE.2) THEN
C     DOSE=DATREC(2)
C     WT=DATREC(5)
C   ENDIF
C   A=EXP (-THETA(2)*DATREC(3))
C     DAD2--DATREC(3)*A
C   B=EXP (-THETA(1)*DATREC(3))
C     DBD1--DATREC(3)*B
C   C=THETA(1)-THETA(2)
C   D=A-B
C   E=THETA(3)*C
C   F=((DOSE*THETA(1)*THETA(2))/E)*D
C     DFD1=((DOSE*THETA(2))/E)*D
C     DFD2=((DOSE*THETA(1))/E)*D
C     DFDD=(DOSE*THETA(1)*THETA(2))/E
C     DFDE=-((DOSE*THETA(1)*THETA(2))/E**2)*D
C   G(1)=DFD1-DFDD*DBD1+DFDE*THETA(3)
C   G(2)=DFD2+DFDD*DAD2-DFDE*THETA(3)
C   G(3)=DFDE*C/WT
C   H(1)=1.
C   RETURN
C   END

```

FILE NULL
 PROB NONLINEAR REGRESSION OF CP VS TIME DATA FROM 12 SUBJECTS
 DATA 0 0 132 5
 ITEM 1 4 0 0 1
 LABL ID DOSE TIME CP WT
 FORM (5F10.0)

| | ID | DOSE | TIME | CP | WT |
|---|----|------|-------|------|------|
| 1 | | 4.02 | 0. | .74 | 79.6 |
| 1 | | | 0.25 | 2.84 | |
| 1 | | | 0.57 | 6.57 | |
| 1 | | | 1.12 | 10.5 | |
| 1 | | | 2.02 | 9.66 | |
| 1 | | | 3.82 | 8.58 | |
| 1 | | | 5.1 | 8.36 | |
| 1 | | | 9.05 | 6.89 | |
| 1 | | | 7.03 | 7.47 | |
| 1 | | | 12.12 | 5.94 | |
| 1 | | | 24.37 | 3.28 | |
| 2 | | 4.4 | 0. | 0. | 72.4 |
| 2 | | | .27 | 1.72 | |
| 2 | | | .52 | 7.91 | |
| 2 | | | 1. | 8.31 | |
| 2 | | | 1.92 | 8.33 | |
| 2 | | | 3.5 | 6.85 | |
| 2 | | | 5.02 | 6.08 | |
| 2 | | | 7.03 | 5.4 | |
| 2 | | | 9. | 4.55 | |
| 2 | | | 12. | 3.01 | |
| 2 | | | 24.3 | .90 | |
| 3 | | 4.53 | 0. | 0. | 70.5 |
| 3 | | | .27 | 4.4 | |
| 3 | | | .58 | 6.9 | |
| 3 | | | 1.02 | 8.2 | |
| 3 | | | 2.02 | 7.8 | |
| 3 | | | 3.62 | 7.5 | |
| 3 | | | 5.08 | 6.2 | |
| 3 | | | 7.07 | 5.3 | |
| 3 | | | 9. | 4.9 | |
| 3 | | | 12.15 | 3.7 | |
| 3 | | | 24.17 | 1.05 | |
| 4 | | 4.4 | 0. | 0. | 72.7 |
| 4 | | | .35 | 1.89 | |
| 4 | | | .6 | 4.6 | |
| 4 | | | 1.07 | 8.6 | |
| 4 | | | 2.13 | 8.38 | |
| 4 | | | 3.5 | 7.54 | |
| 4 | | | 5.02 | 6.88 | |
| 4 | | | 7.02 | 5.78 | |
| 4 | | | 9.02 | 5.33 | |
| 4 | | | 11.98 | 4.19 | |
| 4 | | | 24.65 | 1.15 | |
| 5 | | 5.86 | 0. | 0. | 54.6 |
| 5 | | | .3 | 2.02 | |
| 5 | | | .52 | 5.63 | |
| 5 | | | 1. | 11.4 | |
| 5 | | | 2.02 | 9.33 | |
| 5 | | | 3.5 | 8.74 | |
| 5 | | | 5.02 | 7.56 | |
| 5 | | | 7.02 | 7.09 | |
| 5 | | | 9.1 | 5.9 | |
| 5 | | | 12. | 4.37 | |
| 5 | | | 24.35 | 1.57 | |

| | | | | |
|----|------|-------|-------|------|
| 6 | 4. | 0. | 0. | 80. |
| 6 | | .27 | 1.29 | |
| 6 | | .58 | 3.08 | |
| 6 | | 1.15 | 6.44 | |
| 6 | | 2.03 | 6.32 | |
| 6 | | 3.57 | 5.53 | |
| 6 | | 5. | 4.94 | |
| 6 | | 7. | 4.02 | |
| 6 | | 9.22 | 3.46 | |
| 6 | | 12.1 | 2.78 | |
| 6 | | 23.85 | .92 | |
| 7 | 4.95 | 0. | .15 | 64.6 |
| 7 | | .25 | .85 | |
| 7 | | .5 | 2.35 | |
| 7 | | 1.02 | 5.02 | |
| 7 | | 2.02 | 6.58 | |
| 7 | | 3.48 | 7.09 | |
| 7 | | 5. | 6.66 | |
| 7 | | 6.98 | 5.25 | |
| 7 | | 9. | 4.39 | |
| 7 | | 12.05 | 3.53 | |
| 7 | | 24.22 | 1.15 | |
| 8 | 4.53 | 0. | 0. | 70.5 |
| 8 | | .25 | 3.05 | |
| 8 | | 0.52 | 3.05 | |
| 8 | | .98 | 7.31 | |
| 8 | | 2.02 | 7.56 | |
| 8 | | 3.53 | 6.59 | |
| 8 | | 5.05 | 5.88 | |
| 8 | | 7.15 | 4.73 | |
| 8 | | 9.07 | 4.57 | |
| 8 | | 12.1 | 3. | |
| 8 | | 24.12 | 1.25 | |
| 9 | 3.1 | 0. | 0. | 86.4 |
| 9 | | .3 | 7.37 | |
| 9 | | .63 | 9.03 | |
| 9 | | 1.05 | 7.14 | |
| 9 | | 2.02 | 6.33 | |
| 9 | | 3.53 | 5.66 | |
| 9 | | 5.02 | 5.67 | |
| 9 | | 7.17 | 4.24 | |
| 9 | | 8.8 | 4.11 | |
| 9 | | 11.6 | 3.16 | |
| 9 | | 24.43 | 1.12 | |
| 10 | 5.5 | 0. | .24 | 58.2 |
| 10 | | .37 | 2.89 | |
| 10 | | .77 | 5.22 | |
| 10 | | 1.02 | 6.41 | |
| 10 | | 2.05 | 7.83 | |
| 10 | | 3.55 | 10.21 | |
| 10 | | 5.05 | 9.18 | |
| 10 | | 7.08 | 8.02 | |
| 10 | | 9.38 | 7.14 | |
| 10 | | 12.1 | 5.68 | |
| 10 | | 23.7 | 2.42 | |

| | | | | | | |
|------|------|-------|------|-------|------|----|
| 11 | 4.92 | 0. | 0. | 65. | | |
| 11 | | .25 | 4.86 | | | |
| 11 | | .5 | 7.24 | | | |
| 11 | | .98 | 8. | | | |
| 11 | | 1.98 | 6.81 | | | |
| 11 | | 3.6 | 5.87 | | | |
| 11 | | 5.02 | 5.22 | | | |
| 11 | | 7.03 | 4.45 | | | |
| 11 | | 9.03 | 3.62 | | | |
| 11 | | 12.12 | 2.69 | | | |
| 11 | | 24.08 | .86 | | | |
| 12 | 5.3 | 0. | 0. | 60.5 | | |
| 12 | | .25 | 1.25 | | | |
| 12 | | .5 | 3.96 | | | |
| 12 | | 1. | 7.82 | | | |
| 12 | | 2. | 9.72 | | | |
| 12 | | 3.52 | 9.75 | | | |
| 12 | | 5.07 | 8.57 | | | |
| 12 | | 7.07 | 6.59 | | | |
| 12 | | 9.03 | 6.11 | | | |
| 12 | | 12.05 | 4.57 | | | |
| 12 | | 24.15 | 1.17 | | | |
| STRC | 3 | 3 | 1 | | | |
| STRC | 1 | 3 | | | | |
| THCN | 1 | | | | | |
| THTA | 3. | .08 | .04 | | | |
| LOWR | .1 | .008 | .004 | | | |
| UPPR | 5. | .5 | .9 | | | |
| BLST | 6. | .005 | .3 | .0002 | .006 | .4 |
| DIAG | .4 | | | | | |
| ESTM | 0 | 450 | 3 | 5 | | |
| COVR | 0 | | | | | |
| TABL | 0 | 1 | | | | |
| TABL | 4 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 3 | |
| SCAT | 0 | 2 | | | | |
| SCAT | 3 | 7 | 1 | 1 | | |
| SCAT | 3 | 8 | 1 | 1 | | |

```
*****
***** FINAL PARAMETER ESTIMATE *****
*****
```

```
THETA - VECTOR OF FIXED EFFECTS *****
```

| TH 1 | TH 2 | TH 3 |
|----------|----------|----------|
| 2.77e+00 | 7.81e-02 | 3.63e-02 |

```
OMEGA - COV MATRIX FOR RANDOM EFFECTS - ETAS *****
```

| | ETA1 | ETA2 | ETA3 |
|------|-----------|----------|----------|
| ETA1 | 5.55e+00 | | |
| ETA2 | 5.24e-03 | 2.40e-04 | |
| ETA3 | -1.28e-01 | 9.11e-03 | 5.15e-01 |

```
SIGMA - COV MATRIX FOR RANDOM EFFECTS - EPSILONS ***
```

| | EPS1 |
|------|----------|
| EPS1 | 3.88e-01 |

```
*****
***** STANDARD ERROR OF ESTIMATE *****
*****
```

THETA - VECTOR OF FIXED EFFECTS *****

| | TH 1 | TH 2 | TH 3 |
|----------|----------|----------|------|
| 7.01e-01 | 7.36e-03 | 4.66e-03 | |

OMEGA - COV MATRIX FOR RANDOM EFFECTS - ETAS *****

| | ETA1 | ETA2 | ETA3 |
|------|----------|----------|----------|
| ETA1 | 4.78e+00 | | |
| ETA2 | 1.24e-02 | 1.18e-04 | |
| ETA3 | 4.25e-01 | 3.62e-03 | 2.08e-01 |

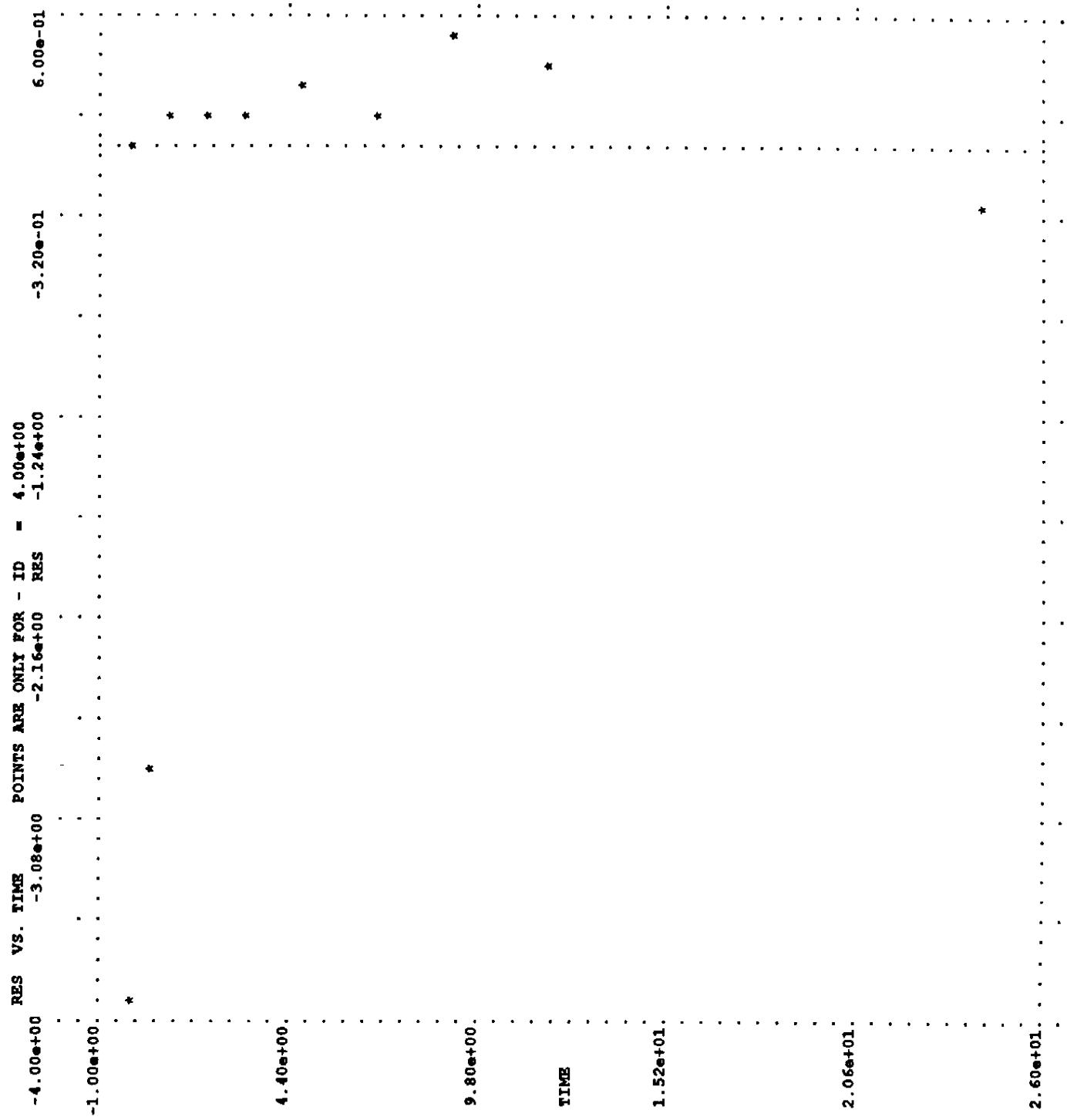
SIGMA - COV MATRIX FOR RANDOM EFFECTS - EPSILONS ***

| | EPS1 |
|------|----------|
| EPS1 | 1.06e-01 |

| | TH 1 | TH 2 | TH 3 | OM11 | OM12 | OM13 | OM22 | OM23 | OM33 | SG11 |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| TH 1 | 1.00e+00 | | | | | | | | | |
| TH 2 | 1.83e-01 | 1.00e+00 | | | | | | | | |
| TH 3 | -1.61e-02 | 9.52e-01 | 1.00e+00 | | | | | | | |
| OM11 | 9.70e-01 | 1.48e-01 | -3.71e-02 | 1.00e+00 | | | | | | |
| OM12 | 3.80e-01 | 7.48e-01 | 6.54e-01 | 2.82e-01 | 1.00e+00 | | | | | |
| OM13 | -9.82e-02 | 4.62e-01 | 5.17e-01 | -2.30e-01 | 6.93e-01 | 1.00e+00 | | | | |
| OM22 | 3.43e-02 | 4.55e-01 | 3.90e-01 | -4.95e-02 | 7.99e-01 | 6.61e-01 | 1.00e+00 | | | |
| OM23 | -3.25e-02 | -9.02e-02 | -5.88e-02 | -1.64e-01 | 3.57e-01 | 6.19e-01 | 6.69e-01 | 1.00e+00 | | |
| OM33 | 1.56e-02 | -2.64e-01 | -1.75e-01 | -1.08e-01 | 1.13e-01 | 4.75e-01 | 3.04e-01 | 8.93e-01 | 1.00e+00 | |
| SG11 | -1.70e-01 | 2.57e-01 | 1.32e-01 | -2.64e-01 | 4.86e-01 | 3.66e-01 | 6.11e-01 | 2.65e-01 | -4.85e-02 | 1.00e+00 |

TABLE NO. 1

| LINE NO. | ID | DOSE | WT | TIME | CP | PRED | RES | WRES |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 | 1.00e+00 | 4.02e+00 | 7.96e+01 | 0.00e+00 | 7.40e-01 | 0.00e+00 | 7.40e-01 | 1.19e+00 |
| 2 | 1.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 2.50e-01 | 2.84e+00 | 4.28e+00 | -1.44e+00 | -1.35e+00 |
| 3 | 1.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 5.70e-01 | 6.57e+00 | 6.68e+00 | -1.12e-01 | -2.59e-01 |
| 4 | 1.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 1.12e+00 | 1.05e+01 | 7.76e+00 | 2.74e+00 | 2.50e+00 |
| 5 | 1.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 2.02e+00 | 9.65e+00 | 7.57e+00 | 2.09e+00 | 4.50e-01 |
| 6 | 1.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 3.82e+00 | 8.58e+00 | 6.60e+00 | 1.98e+00 | 9.26e-02 |
| 7 | 1.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 5.10e+00 | 8.36e+00 | 5.98e+00 | 2.38e+00 | 7.70e-01 |
| 8 | 1.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 9.05e+00 | 6.39e+00 | 4.39e+00 | 2.50e+00 | 1.16e+00 |
| 9 | 1.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 7.03e+00 | 7.47e+00 | 5.14e+00 | 2.33e+00 | 7.63e-01 |
| 10 | 1.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 1.21e+01 | 5.94e+00 | 3.45e+00 | 2.49e+00 | 1.37e+00 |
| 11 | 1.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 2.44e+01 | 3.28e+00 | 1.33e+00 | 1.95e+00 | 1.56e+00 |
| 12 | 2.00e+00 | 4.40e+00 | 7.24e+01 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 |
| 13 | 2.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 2.70e-01 | 1.72e+00 | 4.93e+00 | -3.21e+00 | -3.63e+00 |
| 14 | 2.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 5.20e-01 | 7.91e+00 | 7.05e+00 | 8.58e-01 | 2.85e+00 |
| 15 | 2.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 1.00e+00 | 8.31e+00 | 8.40e+00 | -9.23e-02 | 6.28e-01 |
| 16 | 2.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 1.92e+00 | 8.33e+00 | 8.34e+00 | -8.12e-03 | 2.06e-01 |
| 17 | 2.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 3.50e+00 | 6.85e+00 | 7.41e+00 | -5.61e-01 | -6.63e-01 |
| 18 | 2.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 5.02e+00 | 6.08e+00 | 6.58e+00 | -5.02e-01 | -4.75e-01 |
| 19 | 2.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 7.03e+00 | 5.40e+00 | 5.63e+00 | -2.25e-01 | 5.94e-02 |
| 20 | 2.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 9.00e+00 | 4.55e+00 | 4.82e+00 | -2.73e-01 | 3.90e-02 |
| 21 | 2.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 1.20e+01 | 3.01e+00 | 3.82e+00 | -8.05e-01 | -7.76e-01 |
| 22 | 2.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 2.43e+01 | 9.00e-01 | 1.46e+00 | -5.59e-01 | -4.81e-01 |
| 23 | 3.00e+00 | 4.53e+00 | 7.05e+01 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 |
| 24 | 3.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 2.70e-01 | 4.40e+00 | 5.08e+00 | -6.78e-01 | -1.80e-01 |
| 25 | 3.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 0.00e+00 | 5.80e-01 | 6.90e+00 | 7.58e+00 | -6.79e-01 | -8.43e-02 |



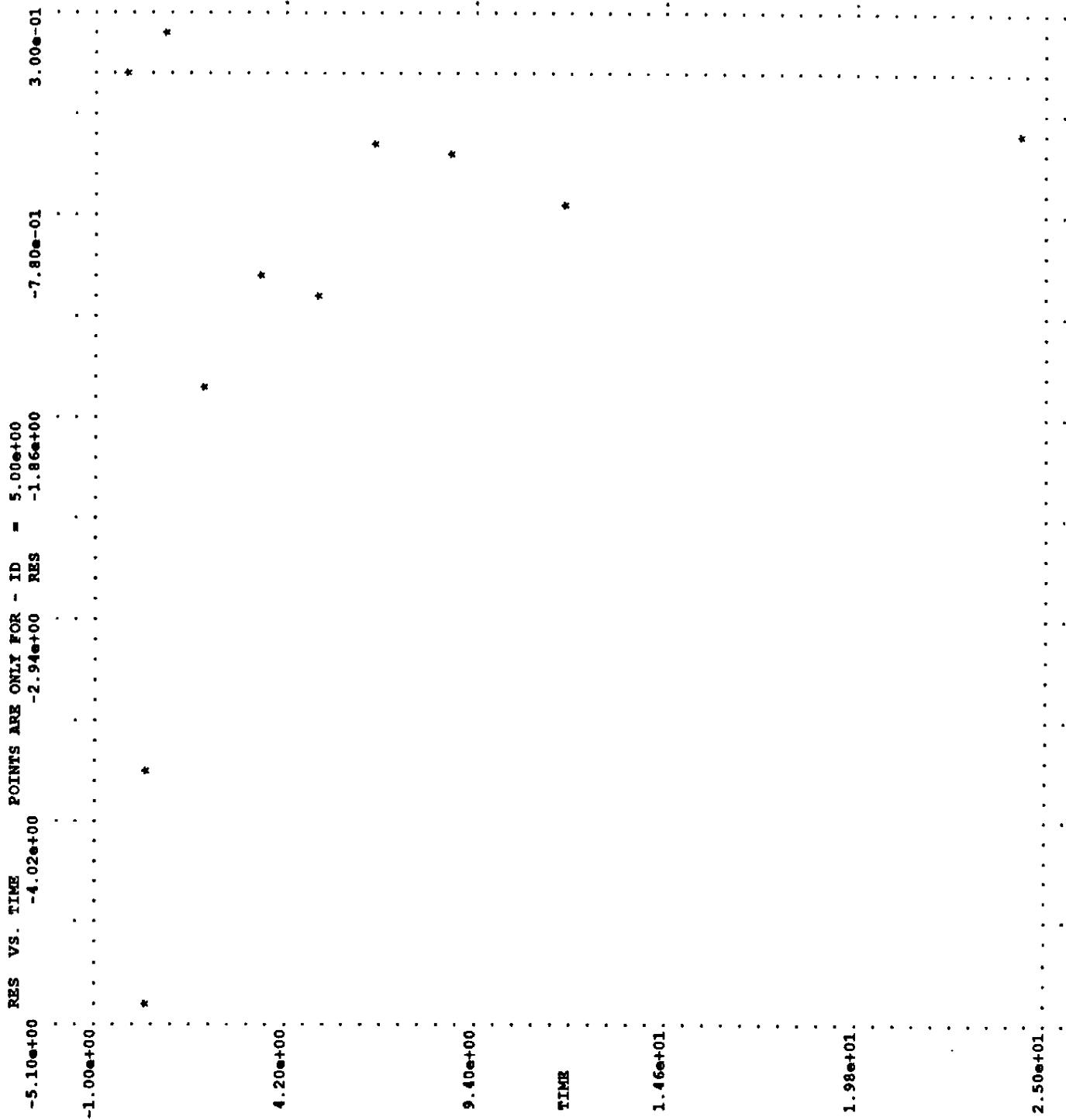


Fig. 82

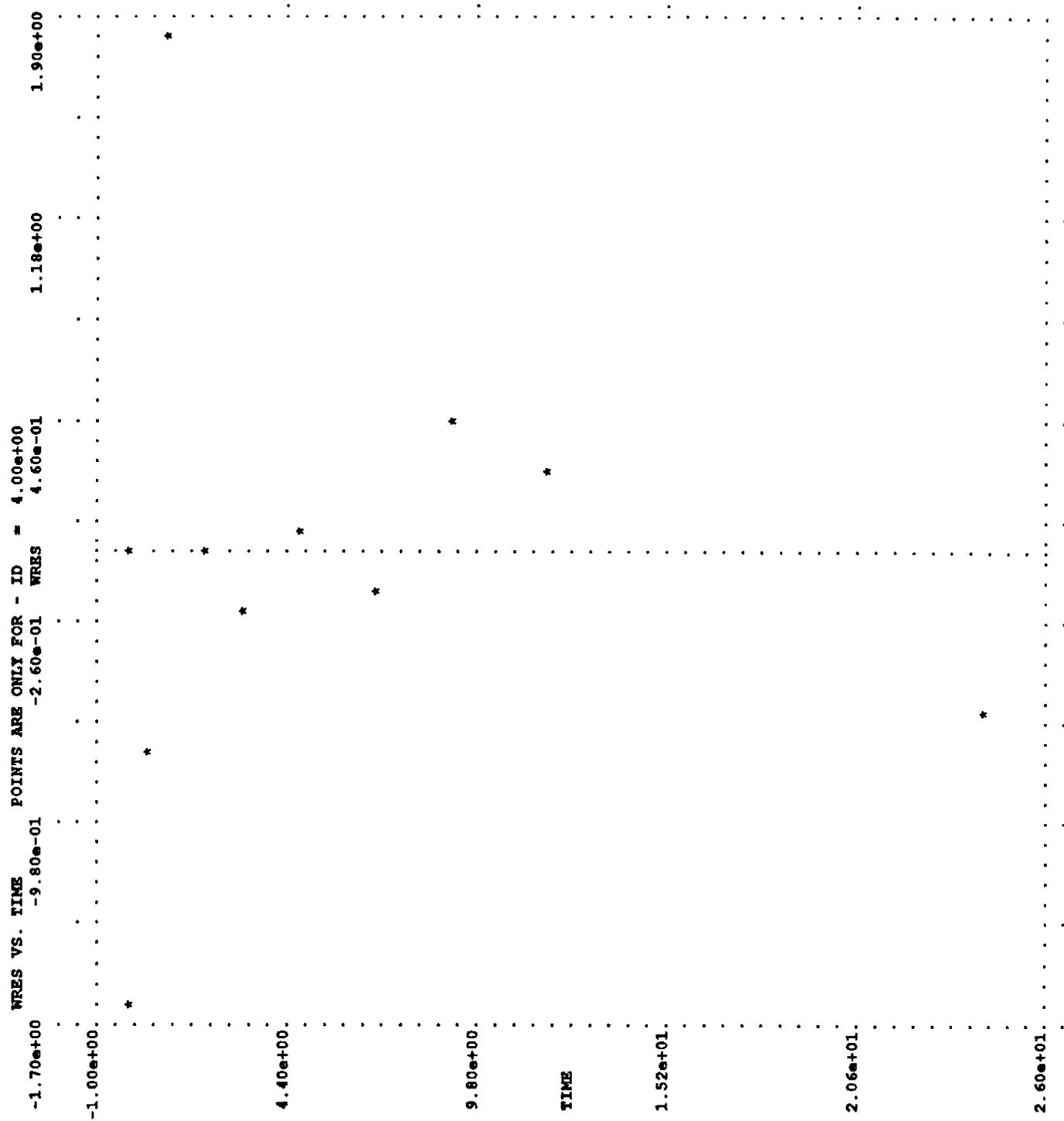


Fig. 83

